FRANCIS HACKEIT ON 'IBSEN' (page 538)


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## Feature Programme and Feature Film.

This article by Walter T. Rault pursues a step farther the analogy, drawn by 'Astyanax,' in last week's issue between the development of Broadcasting and that of the Cinema.

THE twentietlx century has seen the telligent people followed after and occupied birth of many new sciences and of two new arts-radio and the films. Both the arts are in their norage ; one has founded the greatest entertaimment industry in the world and the other bids fair to challenge it, The vastness and complexity of the industries have belped to obscure the immaturity of the arts. The older art-that of the cinema-has just reached the stage of adolescence, and it is passing through all the triumphs and troubles of that stage now. What lessons can be drawn from its experience to profit the younger art of radio. which is still learning to walk and trying valiantly to run?
In an article in last week's Radio Times 'Astyanax' hailed the Highbrow as the pioneer who should lead the way to better things, whilst the army of ordinarily in-
the ground that he had cleared. It is true that such is the whole tendency of modern art: but the trouble with an art that is already enshrined in so huge an industry is, how can the highbrow register on it? Materially, broadcasting has leapt to adult stature in five years; the intellectual pioneer has to work' on an art some form of which is being produced for nation-wide audiences for eleven hours a day. Its engincers passed out of the experimental stage before its artists had a chance to realize their problem. But the same thing happened to the cinema. How has it been overcome?

The change in the attitude of the intelligent public towards the movies, which 'Astyanax' described, is, I believe, only secondarily due to any improvement in the quality of the films. Showmanship and distribution have really effected the change.

A few years ago it might be said, with sufficient accuracy, that the better, the more original and unusual a film was, the more obscurely it appeared. Whilst the ordinary commercial cinemas filled their bills twice weekly with a succession of standard products whose differences could barely be discerned, pictures of real importance appeared

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unadvertised at houses that nobody knew. Those were the days when people went to the pictures to while away a wet eveningor becanse of the dark. They correspond to the days in which people listen to broadcast programmes because it is too wet to go out: because it is easier than reading; because they hope without real certainty that they will hear something good, or because they take a purely technical pleasure in hearing anything coming from a long way away,
In the country, and to some extent in the suburbs, exhibitors still work on those lines. But even there, the incursions of the good film-now that people know about it-are being felt. And the West-end of London fairly bristles with films worth sceing. The ultimate reasons for the revolution are com-plex-the awakening of Hollywood to the
(Continued overleaf.)

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film art of Europe being amongst the chief of them; but the immediate cause is the exclusive rum.

The ' movie cathedrals' (an Americansterm for the super-cinemas such as the Roxy and the Paramount in New York) have raised the prestige of the films in London and at the same time forced the exhibitor to take notice. The Tivoli, Plaza, Capitol and Astoria have invested moving pictures with all the dignity of the legitimate stage ; their grandiose architecture, theix queues and bookings and advertisements have dispelled the impression that only people who could not afford to go to the theatre went to the films. Usnally owned or controlled by big film corporations, they are run for advertisement as well as revenue, and they can take risks. Chang, for instance, a superb nature pieture recently shown, was a film that the ordinary renter would have been frightened of a few years ago. "An "interest" film,' he would have said, 'No stars, no sex, no popular appeal! The Paramount Company put it on at the Plaza and advertised it, and it proved a box-office winner. The Student of Prague-a film of the same order as The Street and Warning Shadows, the generally disregarded pioneers of artistic technique-was first shown exclusively at a big West-end house, and since then it has appeared at local cinemas all over London. Such films as Hotel Imperial, Michad Strogoff and Mctropolis have filled cinemas all over the country. But they have only done it after their exclusive rum.

The exclusive 'premiere' has become a part of the ordinary business of presenting a big film. The movie cathedrals have set the pace and the others follow it. Almost every big cinema in the West-end of London
exists to show the wares of some particular firm. Of course, the films they show are not always good. But at least they are now as accessible as theatre productions: a new film from a reputable source appears at a definite place and time and is criticized and talked about like a play. And in London, anyway, there is arising an audience that has a tolerably wide experience by which to select its films, and a tolerably high standard by which to judge them. Anybody who chooses to watch the work of directors, producers and actors can do so: when Eubitsch or Lang, Frank Borzage or Herbert Brennon makes a picture it is given publicity beforehand, it is prominently advertised, it is put on at a London theatre for a première presentation, and consequently, even the provincial cirema-goer who watches the news knows all about it before it arrives at his home town. He is not forced to sit in a cinema day after day waiting for a good picture to make its appearance amongst the stock stuff.

Broadcasting is still in the state in which the movies were two years ago before the advent of the exclusive rum. The ordinary 'good' 'programmes are fairly well classified, for the listener who wants to be selective, into such categories as symphony concerts, light music, stage plays, radio plays, educational talks, and so on. In the same way the discriminating picture goer could always know whether the films of the week were Westerns, spectacular, society, slap-stick or bathing-belle. But the experiments still take their chance in the even flow of broadcasting that goes on all day and every day in the week.

The amalogy to the 'exclusive presentation' is the 'feature-programme.' Just as big films are often bad so will feature programmes often be bad, but experiments
made in them will leave their mark. The really intelligent listener who cares critically for the art of broadcasting will get to know the men who are'doing good work. When a feature prograinme is presented by a producer or an author whose previous programmes have interested him, he will see it amounced beforehand; he will note the date as the theatre-goer notes a first night; he will no more miss it than I would miss the first showing of a new Chaplin film. The Press will report its progress as it reported progress in the Cricklewood Studios when Shoofing Stars was being made, and the critics will review it as Sienrise was reviewed. It will be as impossible for anyone who wanted to hear it to miss hearing it as it was for anyone who wanted to see it to miss seeing Ben Hw. Amongst the millions of listeners (many of them probably switched on to the alternative programme on safe conventional lines) the men responsible for the experiment will find their audience of pioneers.

Broadcasting has yet to find its 'big minds' -creative artists whose work will bring to the microphone as much originality of technique and imagination as big minds are bringing to the films. It should not take them from the stage. The amalogy still holds good. The finest actors and producers of movie-land learned their art under movie conditions: they were not transplanted from an older art. Similarly, those who are to build the future of broadcasting technique must be those who have gained experience of their medium, who live, breathe and think in it only. Such names will mean nothing to the theatre-goer and the film enthosiast. But they will stand for something with the wireless listener. Then the conscious art of broadeasting will have arrived.

Walter T. Riult.

## Ibsen, the Master Builder.

The Centenary of the birth of Henrik lbsen, the Norwegian playwright, in 1828 , is this week being celebrated by two broadcast performances of his greatest play-The Master Builder. The accompanying sketch of Ibsen and his achicyement is the work of Francis Hackett, the brilliant lrish writer and critic who reveals another lbsen than the frigid intellectual of popular conception.

AGENIUS needs courage. He must be abnormally keen to pain and he must completely master it. In the great contest, Ibsen vorsus Norway, it looked for many years as though the parochial self-conceit of Norway would triumph, and Ibsen was certainly brought to the verge of suicide. But, brittle yet indomitable, the struggle was not fatal for him, and by the time he reached seventy years, in 1898 , this self-possersed veteran was able to lead his proud and blushing country to the footlights, to join him in taking the world's curtain call.

But Ibsen's self-possession ought to deceive no one. It is protective. He is one of the most fiery, most quivering, most passionate of poets. And it is by his extreme sensitiveness that he will live.

Everything possible was done by human society to test lis grit. His father went bankrapt. At fourteen he was sent to work, far from liome, in a village chemist shop by a fjord. There, for seven years, he washed the bottles and pounded blue mass and sold worm powders, while ha bourgeols mother thought of asking him to afternoon

coffee. And as the rumour crept out that he was a bitter youth with a sharp tongue, he was shunned as a dangerous Bolshevik. His two boy friends knew the great secret of the back room, however; he was writing a
play, the modest subject he had chosen wals a poetic drama on the Roman rebel Catalina, a play for which he liad to grind at Latin and read and pender Sallust.

His play was rejected in Oslo (then Christiania). One of the friends had a little money and got it printed, but no one bought it, so they sold four-fifths of the first edition, to wrap up cheese and sliced liver sausage.

Fifteen years of effort brought Henrik Tbsen to the point where, with a tiny subsidy from the government and a Valkytie wife, he was glad to turn his back on the theatrical bickerings, the romantic conventions, the spite and the doltishmess of literary Norway. He went to Rome and to sclf-possession.

Hugely ambitions, be set abott constructing frresistible masterpieces. He built three vast, unwieldy dramas, Brand, Peer Gynt, and Emperor and Galilean. They were packed with poetry, full of life, magnificent and impracticable. They were cathedrals, and so hurt was he by criticism (a sure sign of livingness) that he left these superb fantasies of beauty and power, truth and (Continued on pape 540 )

# Twenty Million Africans. 

So far our series has not contained a Travel Talk. Here is one of the most amusing and informative 'traveller's Tales' yet broadcast. It was given by Major Walter Elliot, M.P., from the London Studio on Friday, March 2.

THREE of us, Members of Parliament, were invited last autumn by the Government of Nigeria to be their guests for two months or so, and see something of the huge country which they had to govern.

What Nigeria said was: 'I you do take an interest in our affairs let it be an intelligent interest. Come and see for yourselves something of the conditions. under which we work; see what we are trying to do. Whatever we can do to help you or to show you things shall be done.' To that there could only be one replythanks, and acceptance.

Behold, therefore, Major Walter Elliot, Conservative, Mr. William Lunn, Labour, Mr. Garro Jones, Liberal, the modern Three Men in a Motor Liner, setting out for West Africa just in time to dodge the blizzard of last December.
Where is Nigeria, anyway? If you think of Africa you will see in your mind's eye the huge shoulder of the continent that thrusts out towards the United States of America. The core of that great bulge is the Sahara Desert. The coast on the under side of the bulge runs almost east and west, a thousand miles or more. That is the West Coast of Africa. It holds three great wedges of British territory, Sierra Leone, Gold Coast, Nigeria. Sierra Leone is the size of Ireland; Gold Coast the size of England, Scotland, and Wales together; and Nigeria, the last and the greatest, something like seven times as large as England. It lies just where the West Coast turns south to run down to South Africa.
It holds about four or five thousand Britishers. The rest of the inhabitants are the twenty million Africans.

ISUPPOSE most of us think of West Africa, when we think of it at all, as a sort of blend between the play White Cargo and the Bc.ambo novels of Mr. Edgar Wallace. We do the country rather an injustice.
As a matter of fact there are two Nigerias in climate and half a dozen in peoples. The two Nigerias in climate are the Wet Belt and the Dry.
The Wet Belt runs from the sea-coast a hundred or two miles inland. When I say wet I mean wet. There falls in some parts ten feet of fresh water-ten feet of rain-in the year, and some parts are even wetter than that. When you pour the heavy soup-heat of a tropical sun over a rich soil soaked with ten feet of rain-water you may expect something sensational in the way of vegetation. And you get it. This is the country of the oil palm (Nigeria exported $f 8,000,000$ of palm products last year). In the Gold Coast it is the country


Sometimes yon think the whole of Nigeria's twenty million must be awheel, honking down the roads at the same time.

These are the people who speale the pidgin English. This is really a tongue of its own. Founded on English, yes. But it has got a long way from its foundations. Meat, for example, is 'beef.' So an ox or a cow is ' a beef.' So anything rather like an ox or a cow is also 'a beef,' such as an antelope or a deer. And then anything which can't be described otherwise is 'a beef.' An angel is 'a beef'-that is to say, a strange creature. And as religion is 'God-palaver' ('talk about God') so an angel, if you wish really to define one, is a Godpalaver beef.' Thus 'an angel from on high' is 'dem God-
of the cocoa-tree. The Gold Coast produces half the cocoa of the world. Everywhere it is the country of the jungle-the bush, as they call it there-as high as a factory and as thick as a thorn hedge, crowding upon itself, tree upon tree, struggling and fighting, till at the end the last trees are pushed out knee-deep into the salt water, running down roots from their branches into the tidal mud- the mangroves.
In these forests live the real Negroes, the people who invented jazz and the Charleston centuries before they were carried away as slaves to the Southern States of America. West of the Niger, the Negroes have built up quite a state. They have ten cities with over 40,000 inhabitants apiece, and the most important chief, the Alafin, or King, is the fortieth of his line. Forty African kings in straight succession! It makes one think.
In recent years, indeed in the last twenty or thirty years only, all this country has been penctrated through and through by roads. Now the Africans have taken enthusiastically to roads. If they can't get paid they will turn out and make them for nothing. The reason is-the motor-bus.
The motor-bus! That is the thing the African really does enjoy, the new thing from the West. Railway trains, steamers, and so on, these are all very well. He is allowed to ride in these, but he is never allowed to take them away and play with them for his very own. It's quite otherwise with the Ford van or the Albion lorry. These he does take away; be charges up and down the jungle roads honking, hooting, screaming, taking his corners on two wheels, carrying Treight, carrying passengers, carrying anything in the continent of Africa, till the railways begin to pass resolutions about the bus traffic in the centre of Africa just as they do here at home. And the Africans pack the buses, and crowd the buses, and jam the buses, and stick out over the buses.
palaver beef lib up top.' The first time you hear this phrase you are naturally a little puzzled that it should be called any kind of English.

Naturally, our ways seem as strange to them as theirs are to us. I spoke to an African sergeant-major, a very brave man who had won the D.C.M. and the Military Medal. He had been over here with the West Africans at Wembley. You would never guess what he thought most extraordinary in London. Not the motors, not the shops, not the streets, not the river, the Houses of Parliament, St. Paul's, or electric lights. No! What struck him was-the perambulators. 'Dem piccin in small cart,' he said. And, in fact, it was odd to him. The idea that anyone would put a baby in a cart, anywhere, indeed, but astride one's hip or tied across the back, would seem the oddest thing to any African.

The only stranger thing to them is to learn that we would drink milk. This seems to them disgusting-almost repulsive.

THE people in the North are perfectly different in almost every way. True, they are also black, but with straight noses and straight hair and thinner lips. They wear far more clothes than we do-trousers twelve or fifteen yards round the waist, for instance, and cloaks and mantles that trail the ground. Very fine and noble,

The country of the North is like the Arabian Nights come alive, It is full of caravans and kings, burning sun and chill nights, long, open highways, and all the adventures that come from roads to which a thousand miles is only a stage in the journey Its great trading centre is Kano, a black capital of sixty thousand inhabitants or more, which has ruled and fought and faflen and ruled again for centuries upon centuries, The caravans come to Kano, and still come,


## BOTH SIDES OF

 THE MICROPHONE
## The Emancipation of the Microphone.

THE news that the Goverrment has sanctioned the lroadeasting of controversial matter has been reecived with delight by those who have for a long time felt that this ban alone stood in the way of a great future for Broadcasting. It is now five years since the B.B.O.'s first effort to secure this extension of its antivitics, Both as a company and a corporation it has striven for what may be termed 'the emancipation of the mierophone.' It is impossible to over-estimate the importanco of this new concession. Talks and debates will attract ab larger 'audience' now that the speakers are to be free of the former rigid censorship, and the whole field open to Broadeasting will be widened.

## For Dance Enthusiasts.

A The May Fair Hotel-that concrete patace in Berkeley Square occupying an acre of territory which must belong by right of conquest to Michael Arlen (sinco all his heroes and heroines moved and had their being there)-Ambrose and his Band play for the dancing. This famous and elegant houd is to join the ranke of those which play regularly for listeners. It will be relayed from the May Fair between 11 and 12 p.m. on Tuesday, March 20, and again on Friday, March 30.

## The Versatile Twelve.

Considerable interest has been aroused by my announcement that Sydney Baynes is to bring his orchestra to the London Studio on Sunday, April 1. This combination, which is at present taking part in Jack Hulbert's Clowns in Cloner revee where it plays syncopated dance music, will give a special recital of light orchestral music. Mr. Baynes has seored eertain 'light classies' for his orchestra which employs instruments usually aseociated with the dance band - eaxophones, banjos, and so on. A notable fact about the orchestra is the volume and variety of its playing-though it consists of no more thian twelve instrumentaliste, The explanation of this is that the twelve are very versatile. There are, for instance, two violins, one of whom also plays the alto kaxophone. Then there is one saxophonist who em play the alto and soprano saxophones as well as the clarinet and another who adds the oboe to the list of his accomplishments. Mr. Baynes himaelf occasiomally lays down his baton and joins his pianist at a second piano.

## Serious Uses of the Saxophone

T
HE introduction of eaxophones into an orchestra is, of course, not in itsalf a noveity. The instrument was inveated about 1840 by Adolphe Sax, son of Charles Joseph Sax, the most famous manufacturer of musical instruments of his day. Adolphe, Belgian by birth, moved to Paris, where he specialized in the making of wind instruments and finally acquired a monopoly for supplying French military bands. He invented the saxophone for use in these bands. There is today a growing use of these instruments in our own military bands. As far as the orchestra is concerned, Meyerbeer, Bizet, d'Indy, and Saint-Saens all introduced the saxophone into their scores. Among the moderns Strauss and Joseph Holbrooke have employed these instrunsents which, for the composer's purpese, have a tone half way between those of the woodwind and the brass.

## They Remember.

TCHERE are still two more talks to be given in the 'I Remember' series. Of the many series contrived by the Talks Department of the B.B.C. this has, I think, been by far the most consistently first rate. Of the first half-dozen tallss, Dame Ethel Smyth's and Mrs, Sydney Webb's come to my mind as most exquisite and vivid pictures of two great men. On Thursday, March 29 , Sir Landon Ronald, who has had a long and distinguished career in Music, will give his recollections of Sir Charles Santley, Sir Herbert Beerbohm Tree, and Caruso. Sir Landon on Tree shonld be parficularly good. There are more amusing and characteristic anecdotes about the great actor than almost anyone of his generation. The last talk of the series will be given by Mrs. Margaret L. Woods on Lord Tennyson. Mrs. Woode, well known as poetess and novelist (anthor of ' A Village Tragedy,' 'The Spanish Lady,' and many other books of prose and poetry) is a member of the distinguished Bradley family, and, as such, came in contact with most of the great Victorian writersTennyson, Browning, George Eliot, and so on. I am looking forward to hearing Mrs, Woods, for she is an old lidy of great charm and brilliance, and I understand that her talk will give an unconventional picture of Tennynon, whom she visited on the Tsle of Wight as a child. A new series of 'I Remember ${ }^{+}$talks will begin after Easter.

Sunday Readings.
THE present series of Sunday ufternoon Biblo readings, entitted 'The Wiedom of the Old Testanent,' ends with the current month. It was designed, with its introduction, by the Rev. Dr. Moffat, who is now Professor of Theology at the Union Theological Seminary, New York City. These Old Testament readings were, it will be remembered, designed from a literary rather than a religious point of view. They followed upon the series of 'Shake: speare's Heroines' which some time ago occupied the same time in the progranme. They will probably be continued in the late summer. After a second series of these, I understand, there may be aseries of readings from The Pilgrim' \& Progrese, This would be appropriate, as 1028 is the Bunyan centenary year. In the meantime, from April 1 omwards for about tifteen Sundays, we are to have poetry readings under the general title of The Foundations of Poetry:
'Foundations of Poetry.
THIS title is borrowed from the 'Foundations of Music ' recitals which take place at 7.15 every evening. I believe these readings will be very popular. Thereseems to be a minor renascence of appreciation of poetry. I am judging from the letters I received following Desmond MacCarthy's talk, which was a feature of last week's issue. Anyway, the readings will come at the end of the afternoon concert, when those who are not disposed to listen ean switch off their sets with the assurance that they will not miss any subsequent programme. They will illustrate chronologically the development of our English poetry, beginning with 'Early Lyries and Carols, down to A.D. 1400, inoluding Piers Plowman and Chaucer.'

## Sir William Thanks Yout.

I HEAR from Sir William Seager, who, you will remember, spoke in company with tho Prince of Wales at the Chamber of Shipping Dinner on Fehruary 23, that he received so miny letters from listeners that he was unfortunately unable to reply to them all. Sir William asks me to thank all those who wrote to him. To my mind, he made a very trim and sailorly speech-and recovered gallantly from the laughter caused unintentionally by his reference to Queen Elizabeth's delay in getting married.

## Ibsen, the Master Builder:

(Continued from page 538.)
evasion, and bent himself to build 'homes for men."

These ' homes for men ' made Ibsen known all over Europe, first in Scandinavia, then in Germany (the Germans promptly said he was a German), and then in England and Americs.

On the surface, these cabined dramas, with their extrome ethical preoceupation, seemed problém plays. Like a drastic, tight-lipped surgeon, this terrible Thsen appeared to be putting his relentless finger on one sore spot after another and saying, "operate!' The wife as a mere plaything, the concealment of shameful disease, the dream-life of the futile inventor, the perverse cruelty of the elever girl mismaterl, the shams of the refined idealist and uplifter-all these he mercilesaly and
indecently laid bare. Europe howled, especially England. The Vietorians tried to wrap themselves in the folds of the Daily Telegraph. Ibsen was hated, jeered at, parodied. William Archer, stiff as a poker, went on translating him. Edmund Gosse, hland as a marshmallow, explaned that these horrid aspects of Thsen were not final. Two finstrate men, Bernard Shaw and Havelock Eillis, really felt his greatness and sympathetically interpreted him. And all the young lighbrows frantically read and discussed him.

Performances like that of Ghosts, by Orlenef and Nazimova became the glorious memory of a lifetime. Ibsen was a liberator to thousands of thinking people, especially women. He changed ideals, he broke the prison bars of convention, he opened striving minds.

But was that all ? Grateful as we must be to our liberators, we cannot return to the shell to appreciate them. Was Ibsen only a radienl ? Does he date?
He dates in certain of his themes. Just as a play on birth control today, or a play on the cowardice of the censorship, ought to be out of drte in 1950, so Ibsen damaged The Dolls Howse and Ghosts by making his point. The thinking world has caught up with him. But The Wid Duck, Rosmersholom, Hedda Gabler, and The Lady from the Sea moved from intellectual purpose to free emotional discovery. Thsen passed from morality to psychology, no longer held by the sins of society, but vibrant with his amazing consciousness of the inner reality of conduct, the double duty and double life of every ego-' love tloy neigh: bour as thyself 'and 'love thyself as thy neighbour.'

## BOTH SIDES OF THE MICROPHONE



Say, Massa Bones, can yew tell me

THE words 'Christy Minstrels' have a peculiarly old-fashioned flavour. They recall Moore and Burgess at the St. James Hall, who were the delight of our parents in the days of hansom cabs, dundrearies, and balloon-sleeves: Today these troubadours of the burned cork have almost vanished, even from the seaside resorts, where their place has been taken by sophisticated, synoopated conoert parties. Almost vanished, I say-for there still survive the Minnehaha Minstrels, a famous band of amateura which first saw light in 1877, and has since then given performances which have realized more than $£ 50,000$ for charity. This troupe is coming to the Manchester Studio on Tresday evening, March 27. Their broadeast should be very popular with listeners, for it will bring back to those of maturer age memories of the pleasant, leisurely past and give the younger generation a chance of hearing the unsyncopated 'niggers' of thirty years ago.

## Elijah' from Blackburn.

I SEE that Blackburn is shortly to figure in the programmes. On Thursday, March 29, Manchester is relaying from the King George Hall, Blackburn, a performance of Mendelssohn's oratorio, Elijah. This will be given by the Blackburn Municipal Choir of three hundred voices and the Blackhurn Orchestral Society, conducted by Dr. Herman Brearley, with Miss Lilian Taylor at the organ, which is one of the finest in the country. The soloists will include Bella. Baillie, Leonard Gowings, and Roy Henderson.

## Moschetto with Your Tuesday Lunch.

WHEN you linch or dine at the Savoy, your ear and your appetite are not disturbed by the heotio rhythms of dance music. Instead, Moschetto and his orohestra, tunefully unobtrusive, supply light musio-Paccini, more often than not-which is exeellent for the digestion. Moschetto is to broadeast. On Tuesdays, at lunchtime, beginning on March 20, his music is to be relayed to London and Daventry. He limself is a fine violinist: His orchestra has memorized a repertoire of something tike a thousund pieces. Before he came to the Savoy, five years ago, Moschetto was playing at Monte Carlo.

A Play of Ideas.
YOU may recall my note of last week on 8 peed, the play which is to be given on Monday, April 2, and irhich will require five studios for its presentation, 'Charles Croker' (I cannot dis. cover his real name but I am assured that he is a dramatist with a big reputation who is experimenting with broadcast drama) has since sent me a copy of the script. It would not be fair to our author to reveal too much of the intention of his play. Speed is in many scenes. It is comparable in plan to The Dymasts by the late Thomas Hardy, in that both mortals and immortals play a part in it. In theme it might be compared with Capek's R.U.R., Thea von Harbou's Metropolis film and certain of the Wells fantasies. It deals with the destruetive forwand march of the Machine Age, with the Speed of the machines which man makes to serre his wishes and the ruin which ensues when man, assuming some of the qualities of the machine, strives with mechanical relentness after ever greater power. The play is, in effect, a parable-and an exciting one. Its leading characters are part real, part symbolical. And that is all I propose to say about it, except that it is in my opinion likely to be an outstanding landmark in the development of radio drama and should certainly be heard by anyone who believes that it is in this direction that broadcusting may find its greatest artistic opportunity.

## A Jeffrey Famol Romance.

FURTHER dramatio ness inclodes a revival on Tuesday, April 10 (5GB), and Wednesday, April 11 (London, 5XX, ete.), of Cecil Lewis's adaptation of Conrad's novel'Lord Jim; and the broadeasting on Thursday, March 29, of a new romantic play by Jeffrey Farnol entitled A Woman's Reason. Mniny of you will have heatd the original production of Lord Jim. - To those who missed this-or were not yet listeners-I would say that it is one of the most important plays yet written for the mierophone, and in technique differs from most of its fellows in that it combines the telling of Conrad's story by a narrator with the intermittent 'coming to life' - of the characters in dramatic form. Jeffirey Farnol need not be formally introduced. He is known as a master of romance to all those who have read . The Broad Highway,' 'The Mloneymoon,' ete.

## The Prince of Wales.

A CANTATA, entitled The Prince of Wates, based upon the story of the birth at Carnarvon of a son to Edward I and Queen Eleanor, will be heard from Swansea and Cardiff on March 28. It is by John Owen and J . Ceiriog Hughes, and was written for performance at a National Featival held at Carnarvon Castle in 1862. It will be recalled that the first Prince of Wales was born of intention in Wales. His father had had constant trouble with the Welsh, who refused to submit to an English king and demanded a prince of their own. Accordingly, Eleanor travelled toCarnarvon, the young prince was born there and immediately crowned Prince of Wales-and everyone, as the saying is, lived happily ever after. The cantata contains a passing reference to H.R.H. Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, who attained his majority in 1862. The artists on the 28th will be Muriel Evans, Loft Lewis, David. Daniel, and Rhys Williams.

## 'Black-Eyed Susan.

BROADCASTING owes a preat deal to Nigel $B$ Playfair's Riverside Nights which, some time ago now, definitely proved that a revue, to be successful, need not rely upon jazz musie and shapely legs. Riverside Nights has given tis The Police. man's Serenade, Alfred Reynolds' modern comic opera, the delightful art of Harold Scott and Elasa Tanohester and the socna, Black-Eyed Susan (words by Mr. Gay, musie by Leveridge and Alfred Reynolds) which will be bruadcast from JGB on Friday, March 30. This musical episode, which is bused upon Leveridge's famons song, will be sung by Vivienne Chatterton, Herbert Simmonds, Geoffrey Dams, Norman Atcher, Harold Howes, and James Howell.

## Saving the Children.

A
N appeal will be broadeast from the Londos Studio on Sunday. March 25, on behalf of the Crusade of Rescue. The speaker will be Father Ronald Knox, the well-known writer. The Crusade of, Resure wns founded in 1859 with the object of soving Catholic ehildren from misery and want, giving them a home until they are oble to make a start in life. The work of the Crusade is conduoted for the most part by voluntary helpers, and depends for its maintenance upon charity

THE ANNOUNCER.'

## A Study, by Francis Hackett

No longer did be need emperors and heroes and Valkyrics. He took the simplest everyday speech nond speakers. He took the local photographer, the local doctor, the second mate on a steamship, the local architect, the general's daughter, the welloff parents whose boy is a cripple. And from these 'homes for men, where we live, he moved on imperceptibly, a new play every two years, still brooding on the cruelty of nature, the anguish of submission, the loneliness of every /enfranchisement, and the agony of every choiec, till he reached those last plays whioh are proud and desolated 'eastles in the air.'
These plays, The Manter Builder, Nittle Eyolf, John Gabriel Borkman, and When We Dead Awaken, are the union of the dream and the reality-all heart-cries of a man of passionate rectitude who still
was a poet, an anarchist, and in the true sense at libertine.

A large class of fuman beings are not ready to enjoy Ibsen. The newspaper eritic who says about Daven, 'these are the realities that all Europe wants to forget - he bad better bo handed back his ticket, But those who would rather escape into life than out of it, even if their nerves and ideals must suffer, will find in this poet the genius of charity plas sincerity. He is stern. He drove the soliloguy off the stage. He is sparse and classio in pose and gesture. Hardy as he is, he accepts the Greek rules. But who has more-ectaves in intense dramin? Who can whip up more terrific excitement : Whose sense of significance is more acute yet utterly natural and unrhetorical? And who can be more touching ?

Life hurt Ibsen too much; he was undoubtedly shell-shoeked, or something like it, in his precocions boyhood. But if death visits nearly every one of his plays, no one knew better than he the richness of adventure, and the dim wonder of unrealized happiness - the irm-hearted Valkyrie who wedded him, and the other woman, the heart of gold that he sacrifieed.

The question of Ibsen in. English remains. It is a sad fact that transhators are underpaid commercially and creatively, and William Archer, who was something of a noble, fxosty-eyed sohool inspector by nature, has deadened Ibsen. Areher is to the original as a chilly plaster-cust to warm-veined marble that was hewn in horaio Norway, yet given its life in the mellowing Italian sun.


# The Magic of the Violin. 

Our series has dealt already with the Orchestra and the Voice. In the accompanying article Mr. F. Bonavia, music critic of the Daily Telegraph, writes of the violin and how we may judge the achievement of the violinist.

THE art of violin playing is indissolably connected with the art of interpretation. The final aim of every violinist is to acquire the skill necessary to perform the masterpieces great composers have written for his instrument. But we are not here concerned with the problems of interpretation, which apply equally to every musical performance. The questions we have to discuss concern the violinist alone, and we must endeavour to ascertain the characteristics in his performance as distinguished from those of the singer, or the pianist. It becomes, then, expedient to suppose, for the sake of argument, that the aim of the player is not to act as the exponent of the thoughts and ideas of great composers, but the acquisition of technique, for its own sake. The supposition is not so preposterous as might seem at first, since a great number of violinists in the past, and not a few at the present time, have never looked upon violin playing as anything but an exhibition of techinical dexterity. They are the 'virtuosi;' men who must, of course, give precedence to the interpretative artist, but fulfil, nevertheless, a very important function as teachers and grammarians, Such were Charles de Beriot, Kreutzer, Viotti, Rode, Vieuxtemps and many others whose deftness delighted their contemporaries, whose names are now forgotten by all except students and teachers. Napoleon, after seeing a feat of dexterity performed by one who had taken twenty years to acquire it, ordered lim to be punished for making such reprehensible use of his time. There is at present a tendency to endorse such sentiments and scorn the mere technician. This is an error. We should rather look upon him as Samuel Johnson looked upon jugglers. They ought to be encouraged, thought the doctor, for they show what ingenuity and skill can achieve when combined with determination and perseverance. Moreover, but for grammarians, but for the painstaking technician, the means whereby the composer works could never be refined and improved. Because of the progress of technique the orchestral players of today can master almost all the difficult passages written by Wagner; fifty years ago these were thought exceedingly difficult; a hundred years ago no orchestra could have played them. Let us, then, see what violin technique can do and how it appeals to us.

$\mathrm{A}^{1}$LL violin studies and methods have a twofold purpose-the development of the left hand and the training of the bow arm. The left hand is responsible for accuracy of intonation and neatness in the playing of difficult passages. Bowing is to the violinist what the voice is to the singer, and may be taken as synonymous with.' tone.' Good bowing and a good voice result alike in good tone; indifferent bowing or an indifferent

voice must result in a bad tone. A fair performance must give us accurate intonation, clear execution and tone such as one can listen to with pleasure. In the case of an exceptional performer, we get much more than this. It has been said of a great man that he touched nothing which he did not adorn. This is equally true of every man endowed with talent and personalitywhether it is expressed in terms of music, in writing, or in painting. Every great violinist invents his own technique; his medium, as well as his thought, as well as his expression, bears his own individual stamp. The technique of Ysaye and the technique of Kreisler are both developed to an extraordinarily fine degree. Yet if Ysaye plays a scale in C Major; it will be different from the C. Major scale played by Kreisler. It is a commonplace to read in obituaries that the like of So-and-so will never be seen or heard again. The like of So-and-so never lived. We all differ in some degree or other from our neighbours, and our exact counterpart, our perfect 'double,' does not exist. Hence, two equally admirable players will have distinct ideas not only in respect of the conception of a piece of music, but also of its technical problems, which they will endeavour to solve in a different way. Individuality may even find expression in idiosyncrasies and mannerisms which often have a fatal attraction for the imitator. Kreisler's vibrato, his peculiar way of going up to a high harmonic note, his habit of breaking off chords abruptly-these are manterisms which we, far from condemning. applaud and recognize as part of his style. They are offensive and objectionable in the imitator, for the personality, the unifying force has gone, and they look what they are -borrawed plumes. It is this diversity of style that is the cause of great musical enjoyment; this revelation of the player's individuality in his technique that gives us the keen joy and enables us to listen to
half a dozen renderings of the same work by different people, and see in them every time something fresh and remarkable; it makes it possible to listen to secondrate music and ignore its weakness in the charm of the performance; it was responsible for the vogue of players like Lipinski and Spohr, now forgotten or ignored, since the personal factor has disappeared, and what they left behind seems either dead matteras in the case of Lipinski-or faded, as in the case of Spohr.

$\mathrm{I}^{4}$
IN the production of tone, the player's individuality is still further revealed. Tone, up to a point, is the outcome of combined forces. The violin maker, as well as the viofin player, has a share in it, and there exist fiddles from which even Kreisler or Albert Sammons cannot draw a tone that will be anything but harsh and unpleasant. But; supposing the instrument to be true and responsive, the spell good tone can cast on the audience is obvious to all who have heard a first-rate player. Take, for instance, the E Major concerto of Bach. After the orchestral introduction, the solo instrument enters with a very short and very simple phrase-a plain exposition of a theme of a vigorous type, but of no particular charm. Yet, if you are listening to Ysaye's playing of it, the entrance of the soloist can be so trilling, that one would think for the moment that the stars had stopped in their course to listen to this loveliest of voices. It seems almost unneccessary to point out how different players draw from the instrument a different tone. Sarasate's tone was always clear, sparkling; Joachim's, on the other hand, suggested nobility, manliness, loftiness; we are all familiar with the sweet urgency of Kreisler's, and the warmth and passion of Ysaye's. Tone, next to interpretation, is the most reliable index of an artist's mentality. Some forty years ago, a Belgian violinist made a concert tour abroad, astonishing all - his hearers by his marvellous technique, which was supposed to rival Paganini's. And certainly his playing of quick passages in octaves had never been equalled. Yet he never rose to real eminence, because his tone, powerfal and full-bodied, lacked variety: He was a virtuoso (as distinguished from the interpreter), a specialist interested chiefly in the technique of the left hand. The violinist whose range of tone is a narrow one resembles the man whose interests in life are few. He cannot hope to attract a wide public; his friends may be trusty, but they will never be numerous. That an immense range is needed if we are to do justice to musie so varied in character as that of. Mozart and Brahms, Bach and Beethoven, will appear pretty obvicus. Violin tone is so much a part of the player's personality, that after hearing a performer a
(Continued on page-567;co2. 2.) =

## PROGRAMMES for SUNDAY, March I8

$10.30 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. (Dacontry onlig) Time Sienai, Ggbenwice; Weather Fore. whis;

### 3.30

AN AFTERNOON CONCERT
The Victon Oloy Sexter Dora Labrette (Soprano) Keith Fabker (Baritone)
Sexter
Overture to "The Magic Flute
Mosart Threo English Danees $\qquad$ Quilter $0^{\text {NE }}$ of Mozart's last works was that favourito
Opera, The Magic Flule, which has been broadcast in fall more than once. In the overture after the Introduction, we have the merry First Main Tune, in fugal style, one 'vaice" succeeding another with the same tune. This First Mein Tume really runs through most of the Overture. For instance, the beginning of it is going on even while the Second Main Tune is entering.
With this material the Overture tripe along happily and straightforwardly, with only one noticeable check-when wo have solemn ceremonial again recalled.
Q EIETER'S musie is a poouliarly happy Q sumring-up of many of the graces of British art. It is flaent, fanciful and delicate, good-humoured and tuneful, fresh-air-y and free flowing.
These throe English Danceo aro early work-his eleventh published composition. They were fiest heard at a Promenado Conoert in 1910.
3.45 Ketth Falikikr

Yo twice ten hundrod deities Purcell Sweet Rate . . Robert Jowes, arr. Keel There is a lady. ..... .) Hubert Parry PURCELL's air comes from one of 1 the last of his works, a tragedy by Dryden and Howard, The Indian Qucen, for which he wrote music, From this work (which coneerns the Inea of Peru, his General Manteruma, the Queen of Mexico, and the usurping Indian Queon) one song is very frequently heard-- the churming 1 attenpt from lowe's sickness to fly. The splendid recitative and air we are now to hear is the solemn incanfation of a conjurer-propbet, who surumons the God of Dreams to intorptet a vision. It contains several striking passigee of musical description or auggestion in Purcell's finest dramatio style.
SWEET KATE is a lute-song, belonging to an earlier period than Purcell's air. It shows us a tormented lover, whose Kate has run away: She is a heartless jade, for "Hel hot he I" quoth she, "gladly would I see any man to die with loving."? Then she gives him a hint 'What a fool is be, stands in awe of once denying.' Ho plucks up courage, and ends the story thus :-
'Cluise I had enough
To hecome mone rough.
So I did: O happy trying !'
SOME of the mosh musicianly British songs of the last hundred years are to be found in Parry's twelve books of Engtish Lyrice, from which the next two examples are taked. One (in the sixth set) iss delicate set fing of a favourite poem each verse of which ends 'And yet I love her till I die, in which the note of wistful longing and worship is benutifully eaught. The other fragment (from Sot 3) Bts vivacious mnasic to Suctcing't brisk rallying of the pale lover whose raiden won't listen to his prayens. Meekness and silence, ho is sharply told, are of no use; and the conclusion of the whole matter is : If of herself she will not love, Nothing will make her. The devil take her!?

### 3.55 Sextict

Gems of Melody-Impromptu Solos by Members of Sextet

## 2LO LONDON and ${ }_{5} \mathrm{XX}$ DAVENTRY <br> ( $364.4 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 830 \mathrm{kc}$. (1,604.3 M. $187 \mathrm{kc}$.

# 7.55 ST. MARTIN-IN-THE-FIELDS 

4.5 Dora Labsetye

Old Song . . . . . . . . .

The Nightingale
On the Water
Grieg
4.15 Sexter

Minuet from ' Berenica'
Prolude
The Tea Caddy . . . . . .
Vicron Onor (Violin)
Ave Maria.
La Capricieuse
.......
4.35 Ketth Fankiea

By a Bier Sido .
Ciandens
Down by the Salley Gandens
I will give my love an apple
I will give my love an applo
Im Soventeen come Sunday
. . . . . . . . . . . . Jandel Janded
. K Kenneth A. Wright
Schebert, arr, Willetmj . .............. Etigar

## 45 Sextes

Gems of Melody-Part II

### 5.0 Dora Labmayite

I'vo been roaming
Come, my own one
Arnalrong Giobur
Martin Shaw (Folk Songs) f urr. Sharp
$\qquad$ The, with (Folk Song) arr. Butterworth The last rose of summer . . . ........ arr Stuble O sweetheart, come along (Old Dovonshire Folk Song) .......................... arr. Gibson
8.0

With the last of a serica of three Addresses by The Rey. Eric Sovtinay
Hymn, 'Our Blest Redeemer
Bidding to Prayet
Psaln No. 91
Lesson
Hymn, 'Breathe on me, Breath of God
Address by tho Rev. Erio Southiy, Vidar of St. James, Pokesdown, Bonrnemouth: ' Whit is God Like ?-III, God and Everyday Life' Prayer:
Hymn, 'Tho day Thou gavest, Lond, is onded'
8.45 The Werk's Good Cavée: Appeal on behalf of the Adnir Wounded Fund, by Mr. Basic F. Leakey
D URING the war, the hospitals were constantly visited by stago and variety artists who gave unstintingly of their services in aip endeavour to make life more cheerful for the wounded soldiers confined there. After the war, it was nitural to imagine that the 'wounded soldier' existed no more. It was in 1921 that Mr. Basil F. Leakey, known on the stage als Alan Adair, realizing that there were btill no fewer than 3,500 wounded soldiers in the hospitals of the London area organized this Fyind. and How the Organized this Fund ; and now the Wigmore Hall is filled every Sunday
with men in the familiur horpital with men in the famitiar hospital
Blue, who are collected from their hospifals by volunteer drivers, and entertained with a concert and tea. It is for the nevessary expenses of this good work that Mr. Basil F. Leakoy will appeal tonight.
Contributions should be adidreesed to the Organizing Secretary, Basil F, Leakey, Adair Wounded Fund, 4, Jehnson's Court, Fleet Street, E.C.4.
8.50 Wenthra Forgeasr, General Nnws Bonneris ; Local Announcemonts. (Davenify onty) shipping Forecist

### 9.5 A MOSZKOWSKI PROGRAMME

Tibresa Ammeose (Soprano)
The Whenpss Syamiosy Orchitstra
Conducted by Pewcy Prif
Suite No. 3 in A Flat
Allegro (Quick); The Peraistent Note; In Walte Time; Allegro deciso (Quick and Accided)
5.10 Sextst

March
Dience of the Sugar. Plum
Fairy.
Reod-Pipo Datice.......
Trepak (Russian Dance)
5.20 Readisga from tion Old Tesmamest
'The Profit of Wisdom'
Eeclesiantes viii, verses 5 to 12
5.30-6.0 CHILDRENIS SERVICE

Relayed from St, John's, Wespminsien Conducted by the Rev. Canon C, S. Woodwaru Hymm, 'Loving Shepphord of Thy Bheop' (E.H., 602)

Prayers
Psalm No. 148
Lesson, 'The Song of Solomion U,' verses 8-13 Tho Creed
Prayers
Hymn, 'Jesu, good above all other' (E.H., J87) Address by Canon C. S. Woopward Hymn, All things bright and bcautiful (E.H. 587)

The Blesking
9.30 Serenata

## Valso

9.40 Teress Ambrose and Orchestra

Air, 'Ah, why so soon would you forsake me ?' ('Boabdil')
9.50 Orcmearta

Ballet Music from 'Laurin'
Introduction and Dance of Rose Elves
March of the Dwarfs
Sarabande and Double
Night Sceno
Coquette's Waltz
Bacehanal
10.12 Teresa Aybrobe

When all my woes are o'er
I sat ere the rosy morning
A Folk Song

### 10.22 Orchistra

Moorish Fantasia from 'Boabdil'
10.30

EPILOGUE

## Sunday's Programmes continued (March 18)

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> ( $491.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 010 \mathrm{kC}$.) <br> 

3.30 ORATORIO From Bimingham Tue Bheamenam Studio Chorus ASD AvOMnNTED OHOHESTIA (Leader, FAANK Canpras.). Condiseted by Joserit Lewis
Fifine dela Cote (Soprano)
Mabeery Puilliss (Contralto)
Richard Hawkins (Tenor)

## Dunstan Habt

 (Baritone)
## I. 'The Ligat of LiFE'

A Sacred Oratorio by Edanard Elfor For Four Solo Voices, Chorus, and Orchestra WHEN The Light of $I$ ife was performed at the Worcester Three-Choirs Featival of 1896, nobody suggested that the composer of this simple-voiced and complacently fashionable musio was destined to stiund before the world us a genius. But even then betwas work on the far greater work, The Drcan of Geronteirs, which was to placo lini on his pedestal four years later.

The subject of the Oratorio is the miracle of the hlind man restored to sight, tolh in St. John. chapters ix. and x . The Gospel words were solected and exnository vimes added by the Rev. E. Capel-Gure, vicar of Bradrinch, in Devonshire.

There are sixtecn scetions, the first of which is an oreheatal Meditation. The third is opened by the Contralto soloist with the narrative words: As Jesus passed by, He sew a man who was blind from his birth. ${ }^{\text { }}$, In the firth, sung by the Baritone soloist, occur tho words: ' As long as I am in the world, I am the light of the world, which rive the clae to the spiritual theme of the which give the clue to the Epiricus the
Oratorio: Jesas, the Bringer of Light.
4.20 II. Choral Variation from Castata 140 Bach, arr. Bantock For Orcheatra only
4.35

## III. 'Requien'

## Mozart

For Four Solo Voices, Chorus, and Orchestra
MOZART died before he could finish the Riquiem, which was commissioner by a stranger in 1791, and parts of it (chieby the dast Silsamayr.

The items are these (in E. J. Dent's transla

1. Requiem cetornam. 'Grant to Thy departed rest eternal, . . . O hearken unto our supplicatinn. . . . Show to us Thy merey, Lotri.
2. Dies ivae. Day of judgment, day of mourning. . . . O what fears . . . when from Heavon the Judpe descendeth!;
3. Triba mirum (Solo). "Wondrons sound the trumpet llingeth. . . . All before God's thronc it beimgeth. . . . When the Judge His seat attaineth. . . Nothing unavenged remaineth:
4. Res tromesidae. 'Lord of mijesty tremmdons, free sulvation Thou dost send us, save us thon, Fount of pity, then befrient us:
-5. Rocordare. "Lord, romember my salvation eaused Thy wondrous incarnation: Save me from darnation. . . . Hear my weoping and my wailing. . . . Spere me torment, fite undying . . to Thy right hand upraise me.
5. Confutatis. WEile the accursed are confounded. . . . Call me then to blises utibounded. .
6. Tacrymosa. ${ }^{4}$ Day of anguish, day of mourning, From the dust of eirrth retarning.


Margery, Phillips and Dunstan Hart sing in 'The Light Margery, Phillaps and Dunstan Hart sing in The Light
of Life, Elgar's sacred oratorio, when it is broadeast from 5CB this afternoon.

Man for jullgment must prepare him. Spare, 0 Lord, in mercy spare him:
8. Domine Jeare Christe. Lord Jesus Christ our Saviour . . . Save, vaviour . . . Saseech Thee, we beseech Thes,
the souls of all Thy faithful departed servants from fire everlasting.
Give to Thineangel charge over them, to keep them in all Thy ways.
9. Hostias, 'Lord, recoive Thou these our prayers and offeringa, .. We give to Thee thanks for all those departed whom we this day ape remembering.
10. Samctus. 'Holy, Holy, Holy, Tord Cod of Sabaoth! Heaven and earth aro foll of Thy glory. Hosanna in the highest 4'
11. Beneliclus. 'He is blessed that cometh in the name of the Lord.
12. Agnus Dei. 'Larab of God, that takest away the singoot the world, grant them Thine eternint peace, we beseech Thoe.
5.20 Reaprags frous tie Ord Thatament (See London)
$5.30-6.0$

## cimmex sumuco

(Sce London)
8.0 STUDIO SERVICE
Arranged by The Mormers' Unios Conducted by the Rev. Canon Oscaa Hardmas
Hymn, 'Lord of Life and King of Glory' (E. H., 530)

Confession and Lord's Prayer
The Apostles' Creed
Magnificat
Lesson
Thanksgivings and Intercessions
Hymn No. 605, F. H., 'Onco in Royal David's City ${ }^{\prime}$
Address by the Rev. Canon Oscar Hardusas, D.D.

Hymn, ${ }^{2}$ Praise, my Soul, the King of Heaven (E. H., 470)

Blessing
T:ODAY is Mothering Sunday, a day specially honoured by the Mothors Union as a rally-ing-point for its cuntinuous efforts in the cause for which it was founded in $1876-$ to uphold the sanctity of marriage, to give to mothers the strength that eomes of fellowship in prayer, and to help them to train their families in hotimess and purity of life. The Union now has more than half-a-million membiers, inclading single women who are carolled as associates, and a fitting centre for ita activities in Mary Sumner fitting centre for ita activities in Slary Sumner
Houso, named after the founder of the Union, Houso, named after the founder of the Union,
in Tufton Street, Westminster, opened in 1025.
8.45 THE Wrest's Good Caese (See London)
8.50 Westaer Forecast, Genenim News Bulwetin.

### 9.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Tue Wreeless Mimrary Band, conducted by B. WavTon ODONSELL

Nobat Dall. (Soprano): Rrx Patame (Baritonc)
Band,
Overture to "The Lily of Killarnoy " . . Benelict (5GB Programane continued at foot of col. 3.)

5WA
CARDIFF.
353 M.
3.30 AN INSTRUMENTAL CONCERT

The Acemsnyed Stweton Orchestra
Conducted by Warwech Braithwarte
Overture, ' Nisture
Diorak
Cammes Hrut (Soprane) and Orchestra
Knowest thou the land : (from 'Mignon')
Ambiolse Thamas
Kensere Harding (Viola) and Orcheatra.
Rhapsódy
W. H. Reed

Cabmes Hiti

Orchestra
Symphonic Suite, 'Scheherazade'
Rimsky-Korsakov
Carmen Hill
Thy beatring eyes are paradise . . . . . . MacDowell Onctessins
Molly on the Shore
. Grainger

### 5.20-6.0 S.B. from London

### 6.30 A RETIGIOUS SERVICE

Relayed from Woodvillo Road Beptist Church Prayer of Invocation, followed by Lord's Prayer Hymn No. 1. Beptist Church Hymmal. (Tune,

Old Hundredth
Scripture Reading
Hymi 322 (Tune, "Trewen')
Prayer
Anthem, ' Be not afraid ' (Mendelesolin)
Hymn 321 (Tune, Montgomery')
Sormon by the Rev. Ambrose Lawie
Hymn 664 (Ture, 'Abends')
Benediction
Vesper
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announce. ments)
10.30

## EPILOGUE

10.40-11.0 THE SILENT FELLOWSHIP
(5GB Programme continutd from foot of col.2.)
9.10 NobaH Daml

Come not when I am dead
Jabef Holbrooke
The Castle of Dromore arr. A. Someriell
O that it were so . . Frank Bridge
9.18 Baxd

Celtic Rhapsody $\qquad$ Jenkins
9.30 Rex Palame

Come, $\mathbf{O}$ come, my life's delight ...... Harty
The Sea Gipsy
Head

### 9.38 Baxd

Gipsy Suite . . . . . . . . . . . . . ............ . Oerman
Melancholy Waltz (Lonely Lifc) ; Allegro di
Bravira (Quick and bold-The Dance):
Minuet (Love Scene) ; Tarantella (The Revels)
9.55 Nomat Dati

In summertime on Bredon ...........
On the idle hill of summer ...........
Somercell
10.2 Band

Egyption Soenes ............ Cuthbert Harris
In the Palace : Dance of the Houri ; Village Fostival
10.12 Rex Patater

King Charles
M. V. White

The Forlune Hunter
..... Wiluber
For you alono . .......................... Geehl

### 10.20 Band

Prelude to Act II of 'The Wreckers ' . . . . Smyth
10.30

EPILOGUE

## Sunday's Programmes continued (March ${ }^{88}$ )

| 2ZY | MANOHESTER. | $\begin{aligned} & 384.6 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 780 \mathrm{kc} . \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.30 | 'THE HILLSIDE' |  |

Tone Poem, 'Death and Transfiguration'
Richard Strauss
THIS work consists of four more or less definite 1 sections, to which the sections of the poem correspond.

1. Slow.- The sick man lies in his bed and dreame of 'childhood's golden day.'
2. Quich, with great agitation.-A fleree, delirious foght with Death. Once again there follows atillness, and in
III. (Slower, a lengthy section), the dying man reviews, as in a trance, all his past life At length, there comes a briefor, fleroor struggle, in which Death strikes his final blow.
IV. At a moderate rpeed, and Tranquil.The stillness of death is succeeded by the Transfiguration.

LILY Aluen (Soprano) and Orebotra Lia's Lament (from 'The Prodigal Son ')

## 'THE HILLSIDE

A Ballad for Soprano and Baritano Soli by Emio Foac
Poem hy Rabindmastatil Tagone. Lily Ariess (Soprano) Hamex Horewell (Baritone) The Halle Chorus : Chorus Master, Hakold Dawner The Augmented Station Onchestha, Conducted by the Composer ANYONE who sttended the famous Halls I Coneerts at Mancheater for thirty five consccutive seasons must have constantly heard one man at the organ throughout the whole
period. This was C. H. Fogg, who was Organist to tho Hulle Society for thirty-five years, and was, in fact, one of the best-known practical musicians in the North.

His son is Eric Fogg, born in February, 1003,
By 1920 he had already written a very considerablo output of musie, and in that year he conducted a Brllet of his et a Oueents Hall 'Prom.' In the last few years he has simplified his style, and hins already published a great deal of musie which, in many opinions, not merely shows promise, but gives us uctual achievement. Some of his settings of Tagore (the Songs of Love and Lifc) have atready been broadcast. The Hillaide, the story of a vision of the departed, from The Gardener, dates from the same period as those- 1921.

Here are the complete words of Tagore's poern, reprinted by permission of Messrs, Macmillan and Co.:-
CHE dwelt on the hillside by the edge of a maize-field, neay the spring that flows in laughing rills through the solemin shedows of ancient treeg. The women came there to fill their jars, and travellens would sit there to rest and talk. She worked and dreamed daily to the tune of the bubbling stream.
ONE ovening the stranger came down from the $O$ cloud-hidden peak ; his locks were tangled like drowsy snakes. We asked in wonden, Who are you? '. He unswered not, but kat by the garrulous stream and silently gazed at the hut where the dwelt. Our hearts quaked in fear, and we came back home when it was night.
NE
EXT morning when the women eame to fotch water at the spring by the deodur trees, they foumd the doors open in her hut, but her voicu was gone and where was her smiling face? Tho empty jur lay on the floor and her lamp had
burnt itself out in the corner. No one knew where she had fled to before it was morning-anit. the stranger had-gone.
IN the month of May the sum grew strong and the snow melted, and we sat by tho spring and wept. We wondered in our mind, ${ }^{\text {i }}$ Is, there is spring in tho land where she has gono and where. she can fill her vessel in these heot, thirsty deys? And wo naked each other in dismay, ' Is there land beyond these hills where we live?
$\mathrm{T}^{\mathrm{T}}$ was a summer night; the breeze blow from the south; and I sat in her deserted roam where the lamp stood still unlit. When suddenly from beforo my eyes the hills vanished like cartains drawn aside. 'Ah, it is she who comes. How are you, roy child? Aro you happy? But whero can you shelter under this open sky? And, alas ! our spring is not here to allay your thirst.
HERE is the same sky,' she said, ' only free from the fencing hills-this is the same stream grown into a river-the same earti widened into a plain.' 'Everything is heme!' I sighed, 'only we are not.' She smiled sadly and said, 'You are in my heart.' I woke up and heard the babbling of the stroam and the rust ling of the deodans at night.

## Orcinsuma

The Grail Scenc from 'Parsiful' ...... . Wagner Harry Homewere
I have attained to power ('Boris Godunoy')
Moussorgsty
Orснентия
Tone Poem, The Preludes
Linst
5.20-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London
(Manchester Programme conitinued on page 547.)

## Leading Features of the Week:

## TALKS (5XX).

Monday, March 19.
9.15. Miss Elizabeth Robins: 'Ibsen.' Tuesday, March 20.
7.0. Rt. Hon. the Earl of Drogheda: 'Broadcast Listening.'
7.25. Prof. A. Y. Campbel: ' Euripides and his Hippolytus.'
Wednesday, March 21.
7.0. Sir William Larke: 'Credit Insurance.'
7.25. Prof. A. V. Hill: "The "Oxygen Debt ${ }^{\prime \cdot}$ and the Limit of Fatigue.
Thursday, March 22.
7.25. Mr. R. S. Lambert : 'Lord Shaftes; bury and the Saving of the Children.'
9.15. Miss Stella Benson: 'Out of the Way Places in China.'
Friday, March 23.
10.20. Mr. Anthony Armstrong (A.A.' of Punch): 'Music Parties and Olive Stones,
Saturday, March 24.
6.15. Mr. H. M. Abrahams: Eye-Witness Account of the Oxford v. Cambridge Sports.
7.25. Major L. R. Tosswill: 'A Retrospect of the Rugger Season.'

## MUSIC.

[^0](5GB) 3.30. Oratorio - 'The Light of Life' (Elgar), and 'Requiem' (Mozart).
(5XX) 9.5. A Moszkowski Programme. Tuesday, March 20.
(5GB) 8.0. 'The Piper,' an Opera by Herbert Ferrers.
Wednesday, March 21.
( 5 XX ) 8.0. 'The Piper,' an Opera by Herbert Ferrers.
Thursday. March 22.
(5GB) 7.30. The Hallé Pension Fund Concert. The Halló Orchestra. Conductor, Sir Hamilton Harty (from Manchester).
Friday, March 23.
( 5 XX ) 8.0. A National Symphony Concert. The Hallé Orchestra. Conductor, Sir Hamilton Harty. Soloist: Leopold Godowsky.
Saturday, March 24.
(5GB) 8.30. A Symphony Concert. Conductor, Joseph Lewis. Soloist : James Ching.

## VAUDEVILLE AND VARIETY.

## Monday, March 19.

( 5 GB ) 3.0 (and again during the week) Art Fowler.
( 5 XX ) 7.45. Kathleen O'Regan, Billy Hill, Julian Rose, Sandy Rowan, Y vette Darnac and Bernard Clifton, the Three New Yorkers.

Tuesday, March 20.
(5XX) 7.45. Robb Wilton, Una O Connor, Esther Coleman, Tommy Handley, Melsa, Phyllis Panting and Co.

## Wednesday, March 21. <br> (5GB) 9.0. Tommy Handley, Carol Lyne, Wolseley Charles, Sandy Rowan.

$\frac{\text { Thursday, March } 22 .}{(5 \mathrm{XX}) 7.45, ~}$
( 5 XX ) 7.45. Balagantschina, Firth and Scott, Leslie Weston, the Three New Yorkers, Albert Sandler.
Friday, March 23.

> (5XX) 7.45. Fay Compton.
> (5GB) 9.0. Robb Wilton.
( 5 XX ) 10.35. Frank Staff, Charles Treharne.

## DRAMA, ETC.

Monday, March 19.
(5GB) 7.30. 'The Master Builder,' by Henrik Ibsen.
Tuesday, March 20.
(5XX) 9.40. 'The Master Builder,' by Henrik Ibsen.
Thursday. March 22.
(5XX) 9.35. 'Charlot's Hour.'
Saturday, March 24.
(5GB) 10.20. 'The Night Fighters,' by Cecil Lewis.

## Sunday's Programmes cont'd (March 18)

(Mancheater Programme continued from page 546) 8.45 The Werk's Good Cause: Appeal on behalf of the Manehestec Gentlewomen's Eanployment Bureau and Ladies' Work Society by Miss Dorbthy Pidisiseton (Honorary Secretary (Contributions should be sent to tho Honorary Tressurep of the Association, 1, Ridgefield, King Sireet, Mancliester)
8.50 Weatibr Forbcast, News: Local Annoumeements
9.5

## TWO TRIOS

The Ethet Mmelex Trio: Johs Brider (Finat Violin), Waitike Hatron ('Cello), Ethikt Mipaley (Pianoforte)
Miniatures
Frayk Bridge
Russiun Waltz ; Hornpipe ; Military March
The Vietortan Trio
Deep River …..............)(Negro Spiritunls) Go down, Moses. . . . . . ......) arr. Burleigh Yet once agnin ('The Magic Flute'). . Mosart Largo . ..................... Handel, arr. Braun Ethil Mideley Trio
Piano Trio in F Gade
THis Pianoforte Trio, Op, 42, contains an 1 animated First Mavement, a vivacious Scherzo and a slow section, followed by the vigorous Finnle.
Vighortan Trio
Tho' my carriage be but careless.
Weelles
Pipe, sherherds, pipe
Tho, shepherds, pipe ........
Sweet and low
Mordey
Mistress Mary
Bamby
Ether Mtpaney Trio
Phantasio Trio
Prank Bridgn
(1) Fairly quick and ficry ; (2) Slow, very expansive; (3) Quick and playtul; (4) Rather stow.
Vrctorian Thio
Arnie Laurio.
Sunshiniv and Butterflies
A Song of Rest.
arr. Magherson

Ethes Midglify Trio
Walfond Davies
49
Mendelssohn
Slow and tranquil: Scherzo-light and lively. 10.30

EPILOGUE

6LV LIVERPOOL $\quad$| $1,010 \mathrm{mc}$. |
| :--- |

3.30 S.B. from Manchester
$5.20-6.0$ S.B. from Landion
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements)
10.30 Fimbove

2LS LEEDS-BRADFORD, | $277.8 \mathrm{M} . \mathrm{A}^{2}$ |
| :---: |
| 252.1 m. | $1,080 \mathrm{kc}$. \& $1,190 \mathrm{kc}$.

3.30 S.B. from Manchester
5.20-6.0 S.B. from London:

| 10.30 | Epiodu |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6FL | SHEFFIELD. | 272.7 m. |

3.30-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30 Eproave

| 6 KH | HULL | 294.1 m. <br> $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

3.30-6.0 S. B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30

Ermoous

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{array}{r}326.1 \\ 920 \mathrm{kc} \\ \hline\end{array}$

3.30-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from Londion
8.45 Tirs Wenk's Good Cause: Appeal on behalf of the Now Y.M.C.A. building at Wintor, Bournemouth, by Mr. Ahsic Glassey, Chairman of the Buiding Committee
$\mathrm{T}^{P}$ to the prosent, the Winton Y.M.C.A. has been housed in two wooden huts erected during the was. These, however, have now consed to be weatherproof, and the new building, now nearly finished, has cost $£ 4,000$. To help to meet the expenses of furnishing this is the object of the appeal tonight.

Contributions, marked Wireleas Appeal, should be sent to Mr. H. G. Roynolds. Harmpstead House. Yelverton Road. Bournemouth.
8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcoments)
10.30

5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 275.2 \mathrm{M} . \\ & 1,090 \mathrm{kc} .\end{aligned}$
3.30-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) Epmoets

5PY PLYMOUTH. | 400 M. |
| :--- |

3.30-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London
8.45 The Weer's Cloon Cause: Appeal on behalf of the Three Towns Nursing Association and Maternity Home, by Mr. Eanest R. Underuil. 8.50 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30 Eifilogue

6ST STOKE. | 294.1 m. |
| :---: |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |

3.30-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S. B. from London (9.0 Local Announcements) 10.30

Ebilocue
5SX SWANSEA. $\begin{array}{r}294.1 \mathrm{M} \text {. } \\ 1,020 \mathrm{ko} \text {. }\end{array}$
11.0-12.30 app. A RELIGIOUS SERVICE

Relayed from Capre Gomer Wetsi Baptist
Address by the Rev. Samokt Writians, Siloh (Landore)
3.30 S.B. from Cardiff
5.20-6.0 S.B. from London
7.55 S.B. from London (9.0 Local Annoumeements) 10.30 Eerlogue
10.40-11.0 S.B. from Cardiff

## Northern Programmes.

 B. B. from Londor. $10.30:-$ Epilogue.

5SC GLASCOW.

| 405431 |
| :--- |
| 740 ke |

3.30 :-Station Orcheatra, Stiles Allen (Saprano). Joweph S.B. from London. $8.45:-$ Appent on behalf of Emignation, by the Marguis of Donglat and Clydeddate. $0.50:-$ S.B. from LPDion
2BD
ABERDEEN.



2BE BELFAST.

$10.30 \cdot 6.0-5.3$, from Landon. $7.55:-\mathrm{S} . \mathrm{B}$, from Loudon
0.30:-Epilogie

## THE RADIO TIMES.

The Jourial of the British Broadcasting Corporation.
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## PROGRAMMES for MONDAY, March 19

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. A Ghort Reziciova Segivice

## 2LO LONDON and 5 XX DAVENTRY

( 361.4 m . 830 k 0. )
( $1,004.3 \mathrm{~m}$. 187 kc.$)$
9.0 Weathen Forscast, Second Genebal News Bugaris
10.30 (Doventry only) Thas Stonal, Gruenwich Weatheit Forscast
11.0 (Daventry only) Grimophone Records 12.0 Ross Pinkeriton (Soprano) Jessme Cormack (Pianoforte)
12.30 Tha B.B.C. Dance Orchrstra Personally conducted by Jack Paxise
10.-2.0

AN ORGAN RECITAL
By Harold Darky
Relaynd from St. Michael's, Comhill
Sonata No, 6, in D Minor
Saul receives hin sight
Rhimpody No 1 .
..Mendelasolon
Rhapsody No 1. .........................
Prolude and Fugoo in F Minor
Hotrells
Slow movement from 'Sea Symphony ' ('On the beach st night alore ')

Vatghan Winiumt, arr. Darke
Fantasia and Eligue on the Chorale ${ }^{\text {A }} \mathrm{A}$ t nos, ad salutarem unlam' from Meyerboer's The Prophet ' . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Lisat
2.30 Miss RmodA Power: Boys and Girls of Other Days-X, Jack tho Fenman's Son ENGLAND has borrowed brains and ideces I from many countries in the course of her history since the Romans came, and in this afternoon's talk Mins Rhoda Powor will tell the story of one very profitibte toan from abroad, whem Dutch enginsers came over to reelaim tho Fen country from the see.
3.0 Musical Interludo
3.5 Great Stories from History and Mythology - How Stir Launcelot rescued the ten

### 3.20 Musieal Interiudo

A SONG FECTTAL
By Notar Daill (Soprano)
Soythe Song
An Lrish Love Song
Draherin-o-Machreo ....... Irish Foil Songs, I know my love ......... ) curr, Hughice Romance. .
Mandoline
Lin's Tament: ("The Prodigal Son y)
Land of Heart's Desine
Weaving Lilt .........
The Lord of the Talos a arr. Remnedy Froser
4.0 Fbank Ashworth's Pabik Laste Hotel Basd, from the Park Lane Hote!
5.0 Miss Heran Tress : 'Some Fish Recipes
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR

In Bushrangar Days,' an Adventare Story by Percy Dont
Somo Piano Solos by Cecin Dixos
'Hints on Training for School Sports,' by Georme Nicol
Daisies,' 'A Sen Song,' and other songs sung by Geokas Drxos

### 6.0 The B.B.C. Dance Orcursera

 Personally conducted by Jack Payne 6.20 Quarterly Ballotin of the Wireless League and the Wireless Association, by Prof. A. M. Low6.30 Ttme Simsat, Greknwich; Weather Forecast, Fiest Geliveral Newe Bulletin

The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra (Continued)
7.0 Mr. James Agate, Dramatio Críticiem 7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Chopin's Nocturnes Played by Eidwazd Isaace (Pianoforte) Nocturne in D Flat, Op. 27, No. 2 Nocturne in C. Sharp Minor, Op. 27, No. 1 CHOPLN was not the inventor of the Noeturne. UThat diatination belonce to the Trichman John Field: but Chopin had a wider emotional rango and a funcr feoling for the possibilities of the piano than had Freld. Though Chopin's first Nooturnes are not unlike those of the Triahman, he wery scon show his isveloping imaginative power and technical freedom.

Tho Nocturnes, liko many other of Chopin's pieces, are capablo of bearing a good many poetical interpretations. In some the basic feeling is vary clear. The D Flat Noctume, for example, is full of lusrious sentiment. The one in C Sharp Minor has provolked imaginative flights ranging from comparison with the song of a monk to a picture of a foul murder at sea!
The attraction of this music does not, of course, consist in its leing aupposed to ropresent or suggest this, that or tho other, but in the fact that it hes moods and real emotions, and that the player's imagination, working on the composer's


## HENRIK IBSEN,

the great Scandinavian dramatist, the centenary of whose birth occurs tomorrow. This evening his play. The Master Builder, is to be broudcast from 5CB, and Miss Elizabeth Robins will give a talk on him from London at 9.15 The Master Builder will be repeited from London and Daventry tomorrow night.
material, tranamits some elear mood and emotion to us .
The various Nocturnes pleyed throughout the wock may thus appeal in wirlely difforing ways to listeners of differing temperament, each hearer giving some personal colour to the music as it passes through the prism of his own imagination.
7.25 Mr . F. Norsan : German Talk, ineluding a reading from Hebel

### 7.45

## VAUDEVILLE

Juhan Rose (the Hebrew Comedian)
Yvette Dallenae and Behnaled Clirfox (Light Songs)
Katmiben O'Regan (rish Humour) Sandy Rowss (Scots Comedian) Bintix HuL (Sifleur and Voealist)
The Three New Yorkers (in Harmony) and the
B.B.C. Dasce Orchestat, personally conducted by Jack Payne

### 9.15 Miss Eleabefer Romis3: 'Thaen'

HENPTK IBSEN, the man who was to become the greatest force in the European drama of the day, war born on March 20, 1828, and this weak the whele of the civilized world is pitying homage to his memory. Broardensting is taking its part with two pheformanes of Ther Mater Buider (from 5GB at 7.30 this evening, and from London tomorrow at 9.40 ), and one of Peer Gynt tomorrow from Bolfast, and in this talk Miss Elizabeth Romins Bolfast, and in this fumous in the 'ninctiea ra an actress of Ibsen's heroines, will disouss his lifo and work.
9.30 Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.35

## A CONCERT

by

## THE CIVIL SERVICE CHOIR

 Condicted by Staniond Robinsos Mavis Bennett (Soprano) Astmun Cranmer (Baritane)Orcheatra under the leadership of S. Kasactil Keliey
Chorns assinted by Members of The Ralway Clzarna Housh Matas Voicos Croin Relayed from the Kingsway Hall, Londoh Onchestra.
Mock Morris
Irish Tune froin County Derry ... Orainger Molly on the Shore
Unaccompanted Pate Songs
It was a lover and his lass
The Blue Hird
Just as the Tide was Flowing
Morly,

## Mayts Bennety

The Mocking Bird
Rest, my Child. ......
Rest, my Child........
Little Love is a mis-
arr. Vaughan Williame

Biehop
chievous Boy .... arr. Stanford Robinson Orimestras
A Fugal Fancy $\qquad$ Victor Hely Hutchinnon
Sleany Thine. Sleepy Tune. . Kemouth $A$. Wright Aaraur Canmer, Chorus and Orchestra
Five Plantation Scogs, , arr, Stanfond Robinsom Kemo. Kimo : Who's dat a-calling ?; Li'l Liza Jane; Old Folks at Home: Polly. wolly-doodle

## Commentry Singing

in which the Audience will be accompanied by the Chorus and Orehestra

### 10.30-11.0 A PLANOFORTE RECITAL

 by Victon Haly-HurcmissonThree Chansteristic Pieces in A. E Xfinor, and E.................................... Prelude, Aria and Finalo ............. Franelt THE Prolude of Franck begins with a fine 1 broad, march-like tume, containing some characteristically Franckian modulations, the musie melting through various kevs rather than changing sharply from one to another. This oceurs three times in all, with other themes intervening. Then some introductory harp-like musio leads in tho Aria, which is colmly and simply given ont. After that, it occurs many times, in various positions on the keyboard.
Tho Finale begine with very soft, rapidly. running notes, ont of which emerges first a minowey theme, and then a bold, martial tune.

The minor-key tane begins again, and then the chief tume of the Aria singrs out aloft.
The earlier themies of the $F$ inale now return, and then we have a rominisconco of the work's First Movement. So the pieco moves quietly to its end,
11.0.12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: Kettnee's Five, under the direction of Grofrrey Geiper, from Kettneris Restaurint (Monday's Programimes continted on page 550. )

# ${ }^{\text {" FEAR }}$ IS DEAD KILLED BY PELMANISM." 

How A Clergyman Recovered His Lost Nerve.

THOUSANDS of men and women are field back in life beeanse they are afraid. They have lost confidence in themselves. They are afraid of something they don't exactly how what, Sometimed they are afraid of the Future. Sometimes they fear the effect of being thrown up against some stronger and more vital personality than themselves. Sometimes they are afraid of the consequences of Action, even if it is only the action of operning the door of their em.
ployer's room or of ringing someane up on the telephone. sometimes they are hag. ridden br atrange, irrationat fears, "Phobias" morbid thoughts and states of depresaion whicle haunt them, interfere with their work and make their lives mizerable. But there is no reason why they shonld go on being in this state. These fears and fallings can be killed by Pelmaniam, as the following letter from a Clergyman shows :-
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#### Abstract

The latest evidence of the benefits received is that I crossed to Belgium this year by the Dover-Ostend route. This may appear to be a trifle, but when I consider that the idea of being on a ship has, for 21 years, teen the cause of innumerable nightmares, I look on the voyage as the greatest victory of my life. mares, 1 fook on the voyage as the great "I certainly got moy money's worth and a bit over, and look back with pleasure to the work of the Course, and the courtesy I received at the hands of the staff. (B. $30,206$. )


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A Shor Assistant writes :-
"The chief bencfits I have derived from the Course are: inoreased Self.Confidence, greater interest, winler outlook, keener mental grasp, more tenacious memory, ability to do more and better work with greater speed and less fatigue, and the formullating of an ambition. $I$ am now living a life of purpose and truo ackievement."
(P. 32,187.)

## A Tracher writes :-

I have move Self-Confidence, and am not so subject to fits of Depression." (D. 32,263 .)

## A Nurse writes:-

"1 have a much brighter outlook in life and have to a large extent regained poise of wind and body. No malter how tired or dismal $I$ may feel om, awakening, before $I$ am half-seay through the excreises I foel quite cheerful and ready for anything?"
(A. 32,142.)

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## Monday's Programmes cont'd (March rg) <br> 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( 491.8 M . 610 kc .) <br> 

3.0
(Continual from page 518.)

Tre B.B.C. Dance Orcomsatra Personully Conducted by Jack Payne Art Fowler and his Ukulelo
4.0 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORGAN From-Birmingham
Fiank Nigwafan (Organ)
Overture to 'Morning, Noon and Night in Vionna'
Craisarie Srodidard (Soprano)
Sing, joyous bird
Montayne Phillips
Advico
Frink Newamas
Serenade . ..........................Moesknusk Suite of Bailet Music from 'Coppelia ' . . . Delibea Evensang Minuet Easthope Martin Solection from the Mikado'........ .Sullixan

A BALIAD CONCERT
Dowotry Morus (Soprano) Frameater Getsewoon (Baritone) Mrecta Stomesbury (Violin)
Frenerter Grisiswood
If all the young Maidens $\qquad$ Lanc IVitson Ohall I wasting in despair? Martin Shaw
5.8 Merecta Stotesmury

Waltz of Sadiness (Valse Triste).
...von Veisey Allegro
.. Leclair
5.15 Donothy Morias

Who goes by?
A far-off tide
Well-a-day
Easthope Martin
5.22 Fhaderick Graskwood So we'll go no more a-roving A Farewell . . Mariller Yammyth Fair Warlock
5.30 Mercia Stotesfury
Polly Oliver (Old English) arr Hexvitt Polonaise .. Mymarsdi
5.38 Donotiy Momma Oh my garden Mallinoon Bluebells from the clearings

Ernest Waller What's in tho air today 3.
5.45 Thn Childrees's Hour (Krom Birmeing(ham) : Musical Playlet, At Home with Boethoven.' by H. G. Scar. Frank Cantell (Violin). Songs by Alice Vaughan (Contralte)
6.30 Time Sional, Greeswior ; Weathki Foreoast, Fims Genemal News Buluetis


FOLK SONGS THIS WEEK.
Murid George and Ernest Butcher, the couple who have brought the old folk-songs back to our musichall itage, will be 'on tour' round the wavelengthis this week. These are the Stations they will visit each day:-Monday, Aberdeen; Tuesday, Glaagow: Wednesday, Manchenter : Thursday, Beffast; Friday, Newcaatle, and Saturday, Cardif.

Act III. The large broad werandoh of Solness' dwelling. house.

### 9.0 VARIETY

From Birmingham Conerasic: Went womtit and Fredimio Laky in Foll: Songa and Duets
The Btrminahia Studio Orcbratra (Franic Cantera and Happy Fremp: way in Violia Duots)
T. C. Sferndale Buxsime (Enter-taimer-at tho Piano)
10.0 Wenthen Forecasp, Sncond GenERxs Nuws Butictre
10.15 DANCE

MUSIC:
Jay Whiddex's Basp from tho Carlton Hotel
11.0-11.15 Kbitnea's Five under the direction of Geonrrey
 ner's Restaurant

## Monday's Programmes continued (March 19)


2.30 Broancast To Schoots:

Prof. A. J. Sutron Perpatid, ' Development of Aircratt during the War and After'
3.0 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT

Ties swation Omchestra
Selection from 'The Milkado
Sullivan
Percy Bisucbx (Tenor)
Twns in the glorious month of May $\}$ Schumann
From out thoso tear-drops burning $\}$
H. C. Bimonss (Viotin)

Balliad in F Sharp, Mtinor $\qquad$ Mfoliguo
Perpetual Motion ......
Moligus
Riess
Onchmestra
Suite from * Cyrano de Bergeric : . . . . . . . . Rosse
Pracy Bissmuny

H. C. Bumapes

Gipiy Airs
Sarasate
Caprica
.Burgese
Oronespra
Suite, Woodland Piotures' ......... Flctoher Overtire, Ten Maidens and No Man'J. Strause
4.45 Ifax Kyate Fubromen: EModern AngloOymrio Authors-Dorothy Edwards

### 5.0 Oncinestra

Children's Sutito, No. 1 ................ Ansell
5.15 The Cumbren's Houn
6.0 London Prograrime relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London (9.38. Loval Announce. ments)

## $9.35-11.0$ A WEST COUNTRY <br> PROGRAMME

The breeze has spoken ettangers with a stirring tale to tell.
Como thoy lither in tho old way, the only way that's free:?
And the flying Breezo called softly: ${ }^{\text {A }}$ In the Otd Way. (R. A. Hopivpori)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\quad \begin{gathered}38.6 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 780 \mathrm{ko} .\end{gathered}$

12.0-1.0 Grumophone Recorda
2.30 Lencion Programmo releyed from Daventry
3.0 Broadcast to Schoots:
${ }^{\text {Dr }}$. J. F. Mysus, 'Ten Great Scientiats-X, Josoph Lister
3.20 Onchestras Muste, neleyed from the Picca. dilly Picture Theatre, conducted by Stancar C. Mins
4.0 Curvond Wirter (Baritone)
4.15 Osoarsthas. Mesio (Continued)
5.0 Rev, E. C. Tanton, ' Literary Centenaries of 1028-III, A Minor Group
5.15 Tha Cirmmazs's Hour: Programmo of Requost Songa by Botty Wheatley and Harry Hopewell, and Pianoforto Solos by Erie Fogg
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London (99.30 Local Announcements)

### 9.35-11.0 A BAND PROGRAMME

Tire Laxcashine Mmitally Basd, conducted by Pat Ryas
Overture, 'Plymouth Hoe '............. Anedl Waltz, "The Blue Darube"..... Johann Stratus Conerasce Fyifese (Contralto)
Far across the desert) ('A Lover in
 How many a lonely Caravais Woolforde-Finden Tho Lilae Time ..................... Gartlan O, tell me, Nightingalo ................. Lelinamn 8. F. Tond (Entertainer)

Our Bazaar ............


How I took the Consus.
......... Squires
Basb
willow song ('Othello') ...... Coleridpo-Taylor Prelude ..............
 ....Jarnefat Congtasob Feiats
 My Son ................................ Bí Ricgo S.E.TODD

The Caretaker -.................... Winter Speech Day . ......................... Squirts Bakd
Selection from 'The Desort Sang' .. Romberg Patrol, ' The Wee Macgroegor '. ...........Amers

6LV LIVERPOOL 207 ma
$\mathrm{t}, \mathrm{010} \mathrm{kc}$.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 Rexec's Dascor Basd, dircoted by Edwaras Wiest, from the Parker Strect Cal6. Bulliooth
5.0 Maximin Cratas: 'Honoluli-Some Im. pressions
5.15 The Crimpres's Hour
6.0 Gramophone Lecture-Recital, by Mosiss Bamize
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Looal Ant nouncementa)

## 

t,080 kc. A $1,190 \mathrm{kc}$.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
4.0 The Soala Syarpony Obomstra, relnyed from the Scata Theatre, Leeds
5.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Caitpaen's Hours
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Lonidon (9.30 Laeal Announcements)

6FL SHEFFIELD. $\begin{aligned} & 272.7 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 5,100 \mathrm{kO}\end{aligned}$
12.0-1.0 Liondon Programmo rolayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayod from Daventry
4.15 Oncurstas relayed from tho Grand Hotel
5.0 Katimen Hahromd: Queer Corners of Palestine:

### 5.15 The Campres's Hour

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. from Nottingliam
9.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce. ments)
9.35-11.0 S.B. from Manchestor

The Station Onchestiea, conducted by Warwiok Brartiwate Overture,' Plymonth Hoe' .. Ansell

Prect Neale (Bass)
Master and Man Coningsly Clarke A West Country Courting Sanderson
Craures Wreporo (Entertainer)
Jan's Foothall Mateh . . Jan Stower
Orcmestis
Intormezzo, 'In Sweet Devonia .
Rentha Sweethand (Pinnoforto)
Firat Ballad. . .............. Chopün
Perox Nealis
John o' Devon
. Mortlabe
John of Dinder Courtahip....Eric Coates
Orciestra
Suite, 'Rustia Revels' . . . . Fletchicr
Crartes Wrefozid
The Coach Wheels . . . . . . Pasmbre
rienes Swhetcand
Thapsody in F Sharp Minor, No. 2
Prelade in E Flat.....Rarhmaninov


AN AIRCRAFT-CARRIER OF THE AIR.
In his concluding talk from Cardiff this afternoon, Professor A. J. Sutton Pippard will describe the development of eircraft during the war and after. This picture shows one of the very latest advances-an eeroplane slung below the great airahip R33, from which it can take of and to which it can return to be rehooked in the air.

## 

12.0-1.0 London Programme re layed from Daveniry
2.30 London Programme relnyed from Daventry
5.0 Miss K. O. Cost, 'The Bronte Heroines
5.15 Lonidon Progrimmo relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. fram London (9.30 Looul Aunouncements)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 326.1 \mathrm{~m} \text {. } \\ & 920 \mathrm{kO} \text {. }\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 Ten.Tim: Musto

From Beale's Restaurant, Old Christchurch Road.
Directed by Gmazat Stacis
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
(Borrncmouth Programme continucd on page 553.)

## Monday's Programmes cont'd (March 19)

(Bournemouth Programme continusd from page 551.)
5.15 Thi Chtloren's Hour
6.0 The Social Service Bulletin, by Miss Dovlrox Enwaros
6.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.8 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{aligned} & 275.2 \mathrm{M} \\ & 1,090 \mathrm{kc}\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2:30 Londen Programmo relayed from Daventry 5.0 Mise Dumos : 'A Holiday in Normandy"
5.15 The Cmilorex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from Londion

6ST
STOKE.
234.1 M
$1,020 \mathrm{kc}$
12.0-1.0 Liondon Programme relayed from Doventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.0 Hiuapy Fgy: 'A Blooming Dog,' a Humorous Talk
5.15 The Chmores's Houn
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcementy)

## 5SX

12.0-1.0 Lond
Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.0 Mr. Hamby T. Rtemamds: 'A Wandener in Earope-In the Crater of Solfatara
5.15 Thi Cmmpren's Hour
8.0 Condueted by Sir Henry Coward
Under the auspioos of The Slieflield Daily In aid of the Derbyshire Royal Infirmary Relayed from the Drill Hall, Derby The Derby Ceoral. Union The Dermy Obemrstrad Society Conducted by E. Hobsiz At the Piano, Normas Hinusut Commeniry sinana -
All Hail the Power (Tune : 'Dindem') Eprit Reed (Contralio) with Chorus Love's Old Sweet Song.
Eenest Playts (Baritono)
Revit., 'I rage'
Air, O raddier than the Gherry':.............. . .
(Acis and
Galatea') Honidel
Comantry Sinanne
Dye ken Johm Peel ?
Old English
Chorat Enios
By the Shores of Gitche Gumee ('Hiawatha')' Coleridge-Toylo
Mmbicent Waud (Soprano)
Walta Song ('Tom Jones ')
Comatunity Round
Three Bind Miee .
............... Old English
Eopric Rzaed
Arise, O sun
Envise Pratys with Chorus
Marehing through Georgia

Queen of the Night
Smart
Epith Renid with Chorus
Land of Hope and Glory .
Etgar
Speoch by Brig.Gen, E. C. Walmialit
9.0-11.0 S.B. from Lonton (9.30 Local Announcements)

| 5PY PLYMOUTH. | 750 mg |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## 12.0-1.0 A GRamorhone Recital.

2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry
5.0 Mr . Fazo Jomps: The Delectable Duchy 5.0 and Dartmoot-III, On the Border
5.15 Time Crmoden's Houn
6.0 Loudon Programme relayed from Daventry

6,30-11.0 S.B. fronf London (9.30 Looal Announcements)


Pat Ryan conducts the Lancashire Military Band, which will broadcast from Manchester tonight. Rende Swectland is the piariat in the West Country Pro. gramme that Cardiff will broadeast at 9,35 .
6.0 London Programme rolayod from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce. menta)
9.35-11.0 S.B. from Cardilf

## Northern Programmes.

## 5NO NEWCASTLE


120.2.2:- London. $2.30=$ - Broadcant to Scliools $3.90=$


 Lopdon. 7.45 :-Mralc and a Ply, sefection from Solivan'i 8.5 Operas (arr. Godfrey). 7.55 : - Robeet Marlarhian (Bariton),

 5SC GLASCOW. 400.4 kg 11.0-120:-Gramphone Reords, $315:-$ Dance Masie re-


 $6.45=8.8$ from Dundee $7.0:-8 . \mathrm{B}$, from Londioni. 9.35-11.0:- Modern Balee Muste Station Symption Orchestri,
 2BD ABERDEEN 600 M







2BE
BELFAST

120-1.0:-London $230:$-London, $3.38=-54 t$ or Chestr: 0.20 --Wlith de Pauley (Boynmon) ise - Platiotorte


 Yoice of the sea, Choruse staries and sonitr of tiop sea
 Daocn Maute: Leon whiting and his minni Band, nelayed from
the Plazk.

## In the Near Future.

## News and Notes from the Southern Stations.

## Cardiff.

Melsa will appear in the Sunday afternoon programme on March 25.

A gay programme under the title 'Cupid's Round-Up' on Saturday. Mareh 31, will inclade songs by Denis $0^{\prime}$ Neil, and a play, The Stoten Rolls, by Monckton Hoffe.

## Plymouth.

The Cat Barglar, a play by Honghton Townley, will be performed by the Micrognomes at $6 \mathrm{p} \cdot \mathrm{m}$. on Tuesday, Maroh 27.

A running commentary on the Rutteby football match between Plymoith Albion and St. Barts, relayed from Beacon Park, Plymouth, will be broadcast on Saturday affernoon, March 31. The Commentator will be Mr. E. G. Buteher, Lato Captuin of the Dovon and Albion teams.

## Bournemouth.

Wessex listeners will be intereated in a talk by Marjorie Simmons on 'The Romance of the New Forest, which is in the programme for Friday, March 30.

The second of the series of educational talles on Tueaday, Murel 27, will be given by Mr. L. 13. Benny, Principal of the Municipal follege, and Chairman of the Astronomical Section of the Bournemouth Natural Science Society: The title of the talk is 'The Average Man'a Opportunity.

## Manchester.

Sarat's Girund National, a little play by Edwin Lewis in Lancastire dinleot, will be given by the Station Pirpertory Pinyera on Friday. Mareh 30.
A programme of Haydn's works will be given by the Augmented Station Orchestra on Sunday afternoon, March 25 . The solo pianist is Ada St. John Bright, and the vocalist Mabel Parry (soprano).
A short recital of modern songs by George Hill (baritone), who is often heard from the Manchester Station with his male voioe chorus, is in the evening programme on Mondity. March 26.

A programme by the Catterall Quartet at the Memorial Hall, Manchester, on Wednesday, March 28 , is to be relayed to London and Daventey as well as hoing broadcast from the local station. The soloists are Stewart Redfern (viola) and Carl Fuchs ('oello).

## Daventry Experimental.

A religious service, onnducted by the Rev. Canon S. Blofeld, is to be rolayed from the Cathedral, Birminuham, on Sunday, Marah - 25
The outwitting of a Pirate and the story of his destruction is the theme of a play In Ohineoce Waters by Vivinn Tidmarah, which is to be broadeast on Tuesday, March 27.
The City of Birmingham Police Band, conducted by Richard Wassell, will again be heard on Tuesday, March 27 . The soloista in the programme are John Booth (tenor) and Sidonio Wasserman (pianoforte).
Works by Stanford, Elgar and Robert Chignell are included in a 'British Cumposers' Programme,' whieh is to be given in the Birminglum Studio on Sunday evening, March 25. The soloists are Albert Sammons (violia) and Harold Williams (baritone).
A vaudeville programme will be given from Birmingham on Wednesday, March 28, in which tho following artists will take part: Cyril Lidington (light songs), Stainless Stophen (ontertainer). Helen Alston (entertatiner at the piano), Jack Venables (syncopated pianisms).

## PROGRAMMES for TUESDAY, March 20

## $10.15 \mathrm{~m} . \mathrm{m}$. A

Srobe Rehialous
SERTICE

# 2LO LONDON and 5XX DAVENTRY <br> (361.4 M. <br> 830 kc.$)$ ( $1,604,3 \mathrm{M}$. 187 kC.$)$ 

7.45 VARIETY

Melesa (Violin)
10.30 (Daventry onty) Time Siosal, Greent wich; Weather Forecast
11.0 (Daventry only) Qramophione Records
12.0. The Gladys Noon Trio: Ohive Dayies (Contralto)
1.6-2.0 MOSCHETTO AND HIS ORCHESTRA
from tho Savoy Hotel
2.30 Sir H. Warrord Dayies, 'Elementary Music-X, Filling in the Fourths

### 3.15 Musical Interludo

3.20 M. E. M. Srapinas, 'Elementary French '
3.45 A Short Recital by David Wise (Violin), Berrley Mason (Planoforte)
4.0

## Whlaak Hodesov's

Marile Arch Payimion Orchestha, from the Marble Arch Pavilion
4.15 Mr. T. R. Scorr, 'The Building of the Hills

IN the third and last talk of his series Mr. Scott [. will briefly summarize the story of the earths substance as the goologista have uraveugh the following the thread of continnity through the mazes of peat and glaciers, clay, chaik, and sandstone, mud banks, shell banks, and coral reefs.
4.30 Wimiak Hodeson's Mardle Arch Pavilion Onchestra (Continued)
5.0 Miss E. Ausot Roberisos: 'Idcas for Holiday Week-ends
How many people spend their week-ende either doing nothing in particular or doing the same thing-golfing, motoring, or whatever 10 may be-until it becomes as monotonous as their week's work : In this talk Miss Arnot Robertson will put forward tomo new ideas for cheap and practical weok-ends, contrived with the aid of river-punts, emall boats, cyclists' tents, and motor-caravans.

THE CHILDRENF HOUR
Suntight runs a race with Rain
All the world grows young again.
Songo of Springtime, sung by Mzead THomas: 'Awake in March' (Elcanor Faricon), 'KenAington Gardens: (Leslic Hurd), and other appropriate verse
The story of 'Forget-me-not and Lily-af. The story, of The Chass Mendor the-Valley; from *The
(Manorice Baring)
6.0 A Rocital of Gramophone Recordsarranged by Mr. Cumistopher \$rose
6.30 Time sianal, Grbeswicit: Wenthea Forecast, Filst Genebal News Bulethe
6.45 A Recital of Gramophone Records
7.0 The Rt. Hon. the Earl of Droombda Broadeast Listening' (under the anspiecs of The Wireless League)
Five full years of broadeasting have not sufficed to diffuse a universal art anit teehnique of listening, and there are still many peoplo who listen too much or too litths, too diligently or too carolessly -listeners carpingly critical, listeners fatuously complacent, listeners blati, listeners ignorant, listeners inept. In this evening's talk the Eart of


The two distinguished Ibsenites, whose translation of The Master Builder was broadcast from 5GB yesterday evening. and will be heard from London tonight : William Archer (left) and Sir Edmund Cosse.

Drogheda, who is a member of the Council of the Wireless League, will give some advice on how to listen wisely and weli, according to the viewh of the League.
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Choris's Nocturniss
Played by Edward Isaacs (Pianoforte)
Nocturno in G Minor, Op, 37, No. 1 Nocturne in F, Op. 15, No. 1
7.25 Professor A. Y. Camparli, 'Greek Plays for Modern Listeners-IV, Euripides and his "Hippolytus". S.B. from Liverpool
FURIPIDES, the latest of the threo great I tragic dramatists of classical Greece (for he was twelve years younger than Sophocles, though they died in the ssme year), is the one whose work is most popalar in our own age. In this talk Professor Campbell will discusa Euripides and his work, with special reference to tho Hippotytus.


THE MASSIVE HEAD OF EURIPIDES,
the author of the Hippolytus, of whom Professor Campbell will talk te-day. This heed is reproduced from a statue in the Vatican Museum in Rome.

Esther Coleman (Contralto)
in a Song Cycle-
Proposals, by Herbert Bedfori
Ross Wiuxon (Entertainer)
UnA O'Consor (Irish and Cockney Charector. Stadies)

Toymy Haxdhey
Repusats or Margaret?
Margaret.
Margaret
Charlie.
Phythes Pastiva
Deratek de Mariniz

## 8.0-8.30 (Daventry only)

Mrs. Mary Adams, 'Problems of HeredityIV, The Inheritance in Man?
TPON the study of heredity, and the verdicts that it pronounces, the approach to many of our soeinal problems depends. In this talk Mrs. Mary Adams will dibches the known facts about the inheritance of physical and mental characteristies, a subject that involves such vital questions as "Aro dimeases transmitted?" and 'Is there a criminal "class"?
9.0 Weather Forecast, fecond Gemeral News Bunema
9.15 Sir H. Walmord Davies, Form and Phraso in Music
9.35 Local Armouncements, (Daventry onty) Shipping Forecast

### 9.40 'THE MASTER BUILDER'

A Play in Threo Acts by Henaik Ibsen
Translated by Eprund Gosse and Whmass Ancher
Abridged and arranged for Broadcasting Characters:
Knut Brovile, formerly an architect, now in Solness's employment

Fraderick dis Lata
Kaid Fosli, his niece, a book-kseper Anne Fubntyall Ragnar Brovik, Knut's son, a draughtsman Hardid Anstrether Halvard Solness, a master huilder

Habcoert Whinys
Aline Solness, his wife .........Arsa Hends Dr. Hexdal, a physician ........J. H. Moore Miss Hilda Wangel . . . Gwendoune Evans Some Ladies. A Crowd in the Street

## Produced by Howard Rose

Aor I. The scone is a plainly-furnished workroom in the house of Halyard Solness. Doors lead to inner-rooms of the house and o an adjoining draughtsman's oftce, in which sit Knut-Brovik and his son Ragmar, ocectried with architectural phans and ealeulations. Kaid. Fosli is in the work. room writing in a lodger.

Acr II. A prettily furnished drawing. room in Solness's house.

Aor III. The large broad veranda of Solness'a dwelling-house.

## (See Special Article on page 538.)

11.0-12.0 DANCE MUSTC: Ammose's Band from the Mayfair Hotel

## Tuesday's Programmes cont'd (March 20)

## ${ }_{5}$ GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> (491.8 M. <br> 610 kC .)

$\square$
3.0 Paul Mouldra's Rivol Thatbe Ozohasta from the Rivoli. Theatre
4.0 A MHLITARX BAND CONCERT From Birmingham
The Burmigham Mhitaby Band, conducted by W: A. Clahk
Overture to Oberon
Weber Prelude
4.12 Mabel Bakert (Soprano)

It was a lover and his lass Nightfall at Sea
....... ur vary
Brown, ars: Lane Wilson Shepherd's Oradle Song ............. Someriell Band Eclection from ' I Pagliacei ' ('The Play Actors ') 4.35 Lena Wood (Violin)

Foun Aquarelles (Water Coloura) .....Tor Aulin Idyli; Humoresque; Vaggsang ; Polka Binm
Slewtoh, 'Down South

Xylophone Solo, ${ }^{*}$ Souvenir of the Cirque Renze,
Peter
Xylophone Solo, 'Souvenir of the Cirque Renze'
Peter
8.0

## THE PIPER

All Opera in Oac Aot (founded on Robert Browaing's Pied Piper of Hamelin), by Herbert Fhbrers
Tue Wimetisas Symprony Oremestan Conducted by The Comoroses Cost:

The Piper
A Lame Boy
The Mayor of Hamelin
The Town Clerk
The Boy's Mother Dorothy Buaton
The Wirmhess Chores (Chorlas-Master Stanford Robinson)
The Wirbtiess Syshiony Onchestra
Conducted by The Composer
9.0

The Wpstanngter Sincabrs Alice Vabriban (Contralto) Westmasster Singers
Tell me, babbling echo (Glee) . ............ Paxton The Cat Show (Part Song) . ..............Smith Would you know my Celia's charms? (Catch) Daya smitit Stuabt Romertanon Stuant Rohertson
FabDEfick Hayes


o

## A BALLAD CONCERT

 Webse........ DAye Smith


THE WESTMINSTER SINGERS
take part in tonight's Ballad Concert from 5GB. They are, from left to right, Frank O'Dell (tenor), Edward Way (alto), Bertrom Mills (baritone), and W. H. Breteton (base).
5.0 Mabel Batcki

Bird Songe at Eventide .......... Eric Coateg
Churry Ripe
Annie Lanio
Spreading the News..............................................en
Band
Selection from 'The Catch of the Season' Haines
5.20 Lana Wood

## Ninuet.

.Bach
Bereeuse (Cradle Song) ........................tet Tho Rope Dancer. .. I Isth Contiry, arc, Moffot

### 5.30 BaND

Suito of 'Woodland Pictures ' . . . . . . . Flescher Ilower Walk . ................... Tclaikonsky
5.45 The Curdregy's Hour (Fram Birmingham): Story told by Gladys Colbourne. Songs by Harold Cably (Baritone) A step into Spring, - a dinlogue by Mone Pearce. Toni Farrell will entertain
6.30 Thie Srgnal, Granwwicm; Whather Fomeoast, Fibst General News Bulleyts

### 6.45 <br> DANCE MUSIC

Tus B,B.e. Danoe Orohestina Persoually condoctod by Jace Payak

> Compela Coorver (Songs at the Piano) Fonald Gourney (Whistling)
9.9 Alice Vaugeias

Red Roofs.........
Hawthorn .........
0 Western Wind.
 $\ldots . ..]^{. . . . .}$Brahe
9.16 WESTMDSSTER SiNOHR

Haste ye, soft gales (Gloe) .............. Mantyn
Hey, diddladiddle (Pirt Song) Hey, diddle-diddle (Part Song) . . . . Eidgar F, Day Johnny Sands (Part Song) . . . . . . James Coleman
9.25 Alice Vadohas

An Emblem . . . . . . . . . .
...........Thompson
Rohin Act-Mender $\qquad$ Coningsby Clarke
9.32 Westumster Sivomas

Kally in our Alley (Part Song). .......arr. Button Granpa's Adventure (Part Song) .......... ) Odell
Falls Eventide (Part Song) ............
9.40 Lozinas Prorune House Ohanas

From Birmingham
Porm . .................................... Fibich
Gavatte from 'Migrion' ..... Amhroiae Thomas Serelinde . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Tanelli Selection from 'The Gondolicra . ...... Sullitan 10.0 Weatukr Forecast, Ebcosd Genkral News Bupletis

### 10.15-11.15 VAUDEVILLE

## Froma Birmingham

Jack Paynis (the Newsboy Whistlef) Tont Parreas (Syneopations)
Rrckarios and Stizvens (the Scandalmongers) Thr Musical. Ayatos (in Xylophone Seleotions) Puit Brown's Domingks Dance Banp
(Tivesiogis Programmies continued or page 556.)


## The NEW

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the marmalade

ROBERTSON -onlu make

## Tuesday＇s Programmes continued（March 20）

5WA CARDIFF． | 353 M. |
| ---: | :--- |
| 850 kc. |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.45 Evelyay Hzraeat，＇The Lure of the Cinema 5．0 The Dansant，relayed from the Carlton Restaurant
5．15 The Chmpren＇s Hour
6．0 ORGAN RECITAL
Syoney G．Haywaro，relayed from the New Palace Theitie，Bristol
6.30 S．B．jrom London

7．0 Dr．Ofave Wheeleke，＇Peychology for Parente －Types of Children
7．15 S．B．from Lonidon
7．25 S．B．from Liverpool
7.45 SPRING BLOSSOM

The Stattos Orchbsta，
Selection from＇Primroas＇．．．．．．．．．．．．．Gershuwin
Elsis Eavis（Soprano）
The Apple Tree（Véronique）．．．．．．．．．Meseajer The Language of Flowers（＇The Toreador＇） Monetion
Onchestha
Daffodils a－blooming．


Fremeriok Slade（Baritone）
Wildflower（＇Wildfower＇）Youmans and Stothart Ender the Lilino Bough（＇Lillee Time＇） Schuberl，arr．Clutsam
Orchestra
Fox－tgot，：Pan $\qquad$
Fisie Eaves and Fradericie Slade
Comio to Arcadle（ Merrie Englund＇）．．．German
Orchestha
The Eternal Spring．
Eiste Eavis
The Seasons（＇The Happy Day＇）．．．．．．．．．Rubens The Garden of Love（ Vóronique＇）．．．．．Messager Orchestan
The Arcadians．
Monckton and Talbot 9．0－12．0 S．B．Jrom London（9．35 Local An． nouncoments）

## 2ZY

## MANOHESTER．

384.6 M.
780 kO.

1．15－2．0 TUESDAY MIDDAY SOCIETY＇S CONCERT
Reloyed from Houldsworth Hall
Chimmar Music Concrart by тн⿸丆口 Brodsky Quahter
Dr．Adolph Brodsky（lst Violin），Alipred Babkir（2tid Violin），Heben Rawdos Briags （Viola），Cabi．Fuchs（Vialoncello）

## 7．15 S．B．from London

7.25 S．B．from Liverpool

### 7.45 MUSIC AND HUMOUR

Pubsah and Stanbuny（Composer－Entertainers） offer some New and Original Songs
L．R．B．Sancklaton（Saxophone）
Vanity Waltz． Saxophobila
Londonderry Air
Vondonderry Air
A Comedy in One Aet by Paun Relahan Characters in order of speaking
Horace Pyeman．
Harbold Cluyf Nicodemus Brassleigh．．．．．Frank A．Nichollas Mabel

Thie i．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． Hyan Mamat
Sconc：The interior of a shop in a busy London thoroughfare．
Promenading the Londen streets at $10 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$ ． whs a novelty for Horace Pyeman．He found the hurrying business people a source of intersat，but the vision of Mabel disappearing into the dark doorway aroused his curiosity to sach an extent that he decided to follow her Pursall and Stanbury in a further interlude
L．R．B．Sbacheiton
Supplication
．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．acente
Saxophonetics ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Bidhop
Waltz，＇Llewellyn＇．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Wioded！
Poom＇Waltz ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Fibich
9．0－12．0 S．B．from Lonion（9．35 Local An－ nouncements）

## 6LV

LIVERPOOL
297 M.
$\mathrm{r}, 010 \mathrm{kC}$.
2．30－3．15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4．0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5．15 The Camdren＇s Hour
6．0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S．B．from London
7.0 Mr．Georob T．Shaw（Chiof Librarian of Liverpool），＇Makers of Modern Liverpool－VI
7.15 S．B．from London

7．25 Professor A．Y．Campbiel．，＇Greek Mlays for Modern Listenere－IV，Euripides and liis Hippolytus
7．45－12．0 S．B．from London（9．35 Local Announco－ ments）

2LS LEEDS－BRADFORD．${ }^{277.8 \mathrm{Mm.8}} \underset{252.1 \mathrm{~m} .}{ }$

## ，080 kc．\＆ $1,190 \mathrm{kc}$ ．

2．30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5．15 The Childres＇s Hour
Barbara Coorbr（Soprano）
The child and tho twilight ．．．．．．．Hubert Parry
The Monkey＇s Caral． $\therefore$ Stanford
Blow away， morsing dew ．．．．．．．．Old Engtish Foll：Songr
6．0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S．B．from Lowdon
7.25 S．B．from Liverpool

### 7.45

## A CONCERT

Arranged by The Butisi Musio Socmity （Bradford Centre）
Relayed from the Ball Room，Midland Hotel， Bradford
A Madhigal QuArtet ：Doris Adex（Soprano）＊
Valbrie Sblis（Alto），Raymond Habtley （Tenor），George Fiath（Bass）
Oed Evolish Madrioads
April is in my mistress＇face
．Morley
In going to my naked bed Eduards
Pearee did dance with Petronella Farnaty
Part Sosos
To Musio．
The Wayside I．．．．
Song of Marching
（Arranged by E．C．Bairstow；English Words by
Paul Engtaxd）
Ernest Greves（Violin）and Loute Chammai （Pinnoforte）
Sonata in F（for violin and pianoforte）．．．．Grieg （1）Quick and bold：（2）Slow，lending to Rather quicker；（9）Very lively
Harry Horsez（Bass－Baritone）
Modern Songs：
Two Vedie Songs－Uhhas（Dawn），Vanma（Slky）
The Bellman＇s Song
Howt
Mary
Poatoll
Eniest Ginves
Valse，＇Las plus quic lente＇（More than slow）
Caprice in D
Harry Horner
Chrysilla
Smuth
Like the young god of wine ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．Smyth
Like the young god of wine ．．．．Maurice Greme
Yonder see the morning blikk ．．．．．．．．Douglas
Why so palo and wan，young lover ？
Hubent Parry
9．0－12．0 S．B．from London（ 9.35 Local Announcements）

## 6FL SHEFFIELD．

272.7 M.
$1,100 \mathrm{kc}$.

2．15－3．45 CONCERTS FOR
SCHOOL CHILDREN
Arranged by Ten Sherfiem
Enticnfos Commitike Relayed from the Victoria Hall
3．50 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tiw Cmilnzen＇s Hour

6．0 London Fiogramme rolsyed from Daventry
6.30 S．B．from London

7．0 Mr．G．A．Bukets：Stories from the Russian－IV，N．Giarin（1852－ 1906）．＇Gnindmother Stepanida＇
7.15 S．B．from London
7.25 S．B．from Liverpoot

7．45－12．0 S．B．from London（9．35 Local Announcernents！

## Tuesday's Programmes cont'd (March 20)

6KH HULL $\quad$| 294.1 m. |
| :--- |
| 1.020 kc. |

2.30 London Progratime relayed from Daventry 5.15 Tite Chumras's Hour
6.0 Lonton Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London.
7.0 Mr. T Smepard, 'A Strange Dincovery
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Literpout
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. | 326.1 Mc. |
| :---: |
| 920 kc. |

2.30 London Programme nelayed from Daventry 4.0 Tea.Time Mesac by F. G. Bacon's Oncmertra Relayed from W. H. Smith and Son's Restaurinf, The Square
415 London Programme rolayed from Daventry 4.30 Tea-Time Music by F. G. Bacon's Oremistra (Contumed)
5.0 Landon Programme rolayed from Davertry 6.30 S.B. from London.
7.0 Surgoon-Captain L. F. Copz, R.N., (Retd.), 'Some Customs and Usages of the Evi
7.15 S.iB. Jrom London
7.25 S.B. from tiverpoal
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local An. nouncaments)

\section*{5NG NOTTINGHAM. | 275.2 m. |
| :---: |
| $1,090 \mathrm{kO}$. |}

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The C'mimmens's Hour
6.0 London Prognamme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. Jrom London
7.0 Mr. E. H. Howard, 'Garden Desigu and Formation
7.15 S.B. from Landon
7.25 S.B. from Liverpoo?
7.45-12.0 S.E. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

\section*{| $5 P Y$ | PLYMOUTH. | 400 M. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 50 kc. |  |  |}

2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cumpienc's Houn
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
$7.0 \mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{D}$, Jathere Bets, 'Byways of Ship' building-IV, The Cheese Box on a Raft
7.15 S.B. fiom Lonton
7.25 S.B. from Liverpool
7.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcements)

| 6ST STOKE. | 294.1 M. STO20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.30 Landon Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 Tire Cumdmer's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Rov. F. Ivns Catre, "Buried Cities-II, "The Holy Cities of Egypt
7.15 S.B. fram London
7.25 S.B. from Iiverpool
7.45-12.0 S.B. from Loridon (9.35 Local Announco-

5SX

## SWANSEA.

294.1 M.
1.020 ko.
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry 5.15 Thk Cambren's Hour.
6.0 London Programmo relaged from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from Lonalon
7.0 Mr. Lawrusce M: Catre, Commons and Footpaths in thio Gower Peninsula.
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. Jrom Eiverpoot

### 7.45

## A CONCERT

Tue swansma Bymprony Oncmesiba (String Section)
St. Paul's Suité..
. ........................... Holdet TH1S Suite le in Four Movoments, of wbich we aro to hear the First, Third, and last.
Jta. This is a straightforward, robist pieve Intersmoze. Two Tunes are beoti. The Stringe accompanying.
The secand Tune is a good deal quicker, in jecky rhythm.
Elvate. Hero the Main Tums is a jiggy folk-dance, The Durgason. Combined with this is another old English popular tune, Green Sleeves. Mannamer Wiletinson (Soprano) My heart is hike a singing bird. . The Ctrild and the Twilight

Hukerl Parry
$\therefore$ Quitter A Last Year's Fose.
Helesna Mmuals (the Actman-Entertainer) in Light Songr and 'Frugments from Life

## Onchistra

Stresade, Fiene kloine Naehtmusik' . . . . Mosart Mancinet Whwinsox

## Jotmeen

Tixtivsos
Stanford
Thure sits a bird.
....................
Blackbird'a Song.
Oncmistma
Lady Ractnor's Suite.
. Gyrit Scott

0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.35 Local Announcomenta)

## Northern Programmes.

5 NO
NEWCASTLE.
3125 K
950 M,
9.901
230:- Tndoe Proerrame rlayed from Meventry. 4.30 :Oncuu Bedtal by Frank Mathew, relayed from the Havelock
Pictorn Hours. Sunderlunit 50 :-Laty Carter on

 Wills, LMves from $\frac{1}{}$ Sulor's Diary- X , Kingtown and Qaerns-

 Iand, nasyed frow the oxtord Galletion. 11.30-12.9:-Londion. SSC GLASCOW.

 Modern Arlitecture 3.35.-A1bert in Orlo. Frenth-






 Tin: The Millado: The Goudtolicri. $90:-$ Iondon. 9.35 :Calcatar of Great Seote- 3 L. Cuthbect $9.40-12.0$ :-10ndou.
2BD ABERDEEN. 500 x 2.30: - Landou Proqumine rectived from Daventry, 3.15 :
 Station Octee, 5.0:-Iondan Progrumme relayed from Ditwintry, 5.15:-Culdred' Howr, $6.0=$-Talk in 'lat Weak', Dy Thonan Muman $610 ;-$ london Progruame relayed from

 8.0:-Gisscow, 2.9:-1/udipa. $2.35:-$ Glatgow. $9.40-120:-$
1ondon. 2BE

## BELFAST

2.30:-Lotion 1rogramme recayed froto Daventry, 4.30:-



 Hearik lbsen. Arranged for frondenting by Pdrard by Geni. Incidental Arusic from tho Warlo of Grieg 2.15 --L.0. don. $940:-$ Sollivan Progratnpie station Orctiostra: Inciden-

 Band, itclaged from the Plaza. $11.0-120:-$ London.

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## PROGRAMMES for WEDNESDAY, March $2 I$

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . \quad \mathrm{A}$
Short Religious
Service
10.30 (Dacentry only) Time Sional, Greenwich; Weather Forecast
11.0 (Dacentry only) Gramophone Records
12.0 Nora Finn (Conitralto) Murkay Stewairt (Tenor)
12.30 The B.B.C. Danob Orohmstra Peraonally conducted by Jack Payxi
1.0-2.0 Frascati's Orchestra

Dirceted by Glorges Habck, from Restaurant Frascati

2LO LONDON and 5 XX DAVENTRY
( $361.4 \mathrm{M} . \quad 830 \mathrm{kc}$. )
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OE MUSIC Cromis's Mocturnes
Played by Eidwaln Tasacs (Pianoforte) Nocturne in 6, Op. 37, No. 2 Nocturne in B, Op. 32, No, I
7.25 Prai. A. V. Hrid: :Speed, Strength and Endurance in Sport-IV, The "Oxygen Debt ' and the Limit of Fatigue
7.45 The Wruapes Sisuens, conducted by Stannomd Robinsos

The Wraeless Caotro (Chorus Master, Stanford Romisson)
Tite Wineless Bymphony Orciestra
Condacted by the Coxposer
9.0 Weather Forecast, Second Generit Xuht Buldetin

## Speeches by

### 9.15 H.R.H. THE PRINCE OF WALES

THE PRIME MINISTER,
The Rt. Hon. Stanley Baldwis
Following the Second Axymal. Baxgues of the
Compasy on Mestrer Mahments Rolayed from the Mansion- Howse Tho Reply of H.R.H. The Perisen: of Wares, K.Q.. to the toast of The Merwhant

Navy and Fisling Fheets
The Speech of the Prime Ministor, the Rt. Hon.
Smanley Batbwis, M. P., proposing the totst of 'The Company of Master Mariners I ANS year the nowly-founded 11 Company of Master Marinera held its finst bumquot, and tho speceches at it wore broadeast. Thin yoar the Compuny eomes to its second annusl cedebratien with all the added preatigo of a year' successful progreest and the presence of tho Prince of Wales, which is made doubly weleome by his recent appointment is Mastor of thio Meruhant Navy. Listeners, who havo come to look forward to the Brimec's liroadensta as the most delightfit eventa in the programmes will be especinally anticipating this one, as the occasion is one after his own heart, and the company of these master spirita of the ERa, in whom is incarnate all tho long tradition of the Britieh seaman, is certain to inspire a speech in his happiest vein.
10.0 Local Announcements: (Dace entry only) Shipping Forecast

### 10.5 A SULLIVAN CONCERT

Carotine Hatcerabo (Soprano) :
Chames Lecacery (Comot)
Tus Winmers Chorus (Choris.
Master, Stasford Rominson)
Tue Wiryless Opchestra, con-
ducted by Joms Axsyix
Orchestral
Overture to 'The Yeomen of tho Guard
Solection from ' Haddon Hall
10.24 Carotane Hatceard, Chotus and Orchestra
The night is calm and cloudless (from 'The Goldon Legend')
10.30 Chaniss Legagett and Orchestria
The Lost Chord

### 10.35 Orchestra

Overture to 'Patience"
Soloction from 'The Milcado ${ }^{*}$
10.50 Caroline Hatchard, with Piano

Orpheus with his lute
Where the boe sucks

### 10.56-11.0 Obchestra

Valse from 'The Merchant of Venice'
11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC : Jack Hytmon's Ambassador Clob Band, under the direction of Ray STaBita, from the Ampassador Cleb

## Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (Mar. 21)

## 5 GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL (491.8 M. <br> 

3.0

## OHAMBER MUSIC

(From Bírningham)
Daisy Shoimocks (Viotin) and Ntget Datlaway (Pianoforte)
Sonata.
Franck
THE winsome awoetness and purity of Franck's mystical nature shine out in almost every:thing he wrote.
His only Fiolin Sonata is in four Movementa, which have a certain amount of material in common.
3.25 Arthur Ruddock (Piamoforte)

Impromptu, Op. 90, No. 1 Lied (Song) in A Flat

Sccubuert Harotd Gudstosz (Baritone)
The Wandercr
Schubert
I will not grieve
Schumann Odin's Sca Ride ('The Smith of HelgoLand ${ }^{\text {' }}$ ) ...... Liocies
3.45 Dasy Shorboces and Niezl. Dablaway Socond Sonata Delives $T H$ IE Second Violin Sonata by Delins, one of his later compoaitions, is a work which does not damand great intelloce tual effort (though some effort is necessary for its fall umberstanding). Even if one does not choose to regard it as one of his greatest works, it has much charm, and one could hardly choose a botter work to play to snyone who wishes to loarn to understand the least revolutionary modern' musie. This is, surely, in the chiof characteristic. There are no great contrasts, but the work is rather a contimuous, quiet dialoguo between Violin and Piano, which only occasionally grows animated.

The B.b.C. Dance Orchistra
Personally conducted by Jack Payne Corderia Coopre (Songs at the Piano) Ant Fowler and his Ukalele
5.15 The Cumoren's Huur (From Birmingham) 'Fibber Jibbor and Snugger Roo,' by G. Bernaud Hughes, The Wolverhampton Orpheus Singers in humorous part-songs. Comperition Eveny, 'Nowspoppors,' by Major Vermon Brook
6.30 Time Stonat, Gebsnwich; Wratieb Forecasp, Flast Gbxikhal News Buhuzms
6.45

LIEHT Musie

## From Birmangham

Trys Birmanoinar Srodio Onchestra, conducted by Fank Canticu
Overture to 'The Twin Brothers' ..... Schuthert Suite of Ballet Musio from 'La Source' ('The Formtain')
7.15 Leosis Zirapo (Soprano) and Orchestra Air, 'Batti, batti, $O$ bel Masetto' (Beat me, beat me, dear Masetto, from 'Dou Juan')

Mosart

### 7.25 Orcmesta

Saite from the 'Water Music
Handel, arr, Harty
7.40 Leonis Zieado

Thin Roses of Ispuhan
Quendo carvan le foglie (When the leaves fall)
On TVings of Song :
Onchisstra
Mareh of the Dwarfs
Mosckowshi

### 8.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT <br> From Birmingham

The City of Brbanoham Polion Band Conducted by Rrehasd Wasseli.
'Comelius' Marcts
Merry Wives of Windsor ${ }^{\text {d }}$. Nicolai, arr. Godfrey
8.16 Rox Hestdemsor (Baritone)
Requiom .... Homer The Wanderor's Song The Fighting Temeraíro . . . . . . . .Pasoal
8.25 Band

Symphonic Poem, 'Vltava'
Smetana, arr. Winter.
Cornet Solo, ${ }^{+}$Mury of
Argyle' arr. Wassell (Soloist, P.C. Cook)
GMETANA, the first Bohemian compoeer to achieve diatimetion, was a great lover of his native land. Fie wrote a ant of orchestral pieces, entitled My Country, celebrating in music its natural beauties and its history and legende.

This Tone Poem, the aecond of that beries, is a description of the progress of the chief river of Bohemin, the VItava (or Moldan, as wo know it), from its source in the depths of the forest until, after tumbling over rapids and streaming past frowning fortresses, it joins the Elbe as a broad, rolling rivct. It witncsess on tho way typical scences of Bohemian lifo-a hunt and a peasant wedding: and by mocalight it spies forest nymphs dancing in a glade
8.42 Roy Hendrrson.

Four Froebooter Songa Up in the Staddle
Bant
Bourne and Cligue .... Germian, orr. Godficy

## 9.0

## VARIETY

Cazol Luses (Light Songs at the Piano) Tomay Handiey
Worssitiey Chaness (at the Piano) Saxdy Rowas (Soots Comedian)
10.0 Whatuir Fomecant, Secosa Gamemal, News BuLams
10.15 DANCE MUSIO: The Revimen Clum Orchrstea, under the direction of Genz Momble, from the Riviern Club
11.0-11.15 Jack Hytron's Ambasaador Club Band, under the direction of Ray Stamira, from the Ambassador Club

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Have you ever realised that friend and employer alike are influenced by your manner of speaking and writing? If you fiumbic for words or make grammatical slips, you are constantly giving an unfavourable impresston of yourseif.

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NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR THE PRESERVATION OF EYESTGHT
97 Canizon Street, London, B.C4


THE STGN OF SERVICE

## Wednesday's Programmes continued (March 2i)



Some littlo Boy and an Interruption (Kalin and Whiting

Trio, : Novollettes'


Yvette, 'the quaint comedienne' (left), and Hilda Salt, mezzo-soprano (right), appear in Cardiffop programme today.
5.15 Thi: Chmoren's Hodr: Two Old Engli=h Songe by Harry Hopowell: 'Te Mariners of England and 'Hope the Hermit: 'Sea Mange' and 'Ruerian Dence' (Cymil Seokn, played by Erio Fogg. 'Animal Travellers, by Tobert
Roborts
6.0 London Programmo relaygd from Daventry
6.20 Royal Horticultural Socioty's Bulletin
6.30 S.B. from London
8.0 S.B. fiom Lievrpond

## VARIETY

Roxiso Gourley (Blind Entertainor) 8. Ethis Stokgess Welis (in Original Songs at the Piano) Meriel Witite (Charactor Impressions)
9.0 S.B. from London ( $\mathbf{1 0 . 0}$ Local Announcements)
10.5-11.0 VARIETY (Continued)

Murara, Geomaz and Eryest Butcher (in Folk Songs and Duets)
Kista Suvdzas (Steel Baw Solos) Trornaey Dodar (Aetor-Entartainer) Gludya Murrembw (Musical Comedy Vocalist) Hraisa Cberme (Aetress-Entertainer) Gwex Lewis (Entertainer at the Piano)
(Candiff Progranamiceavitinuol from foos of colemn 1.)
Sceno: A suriken basement rootir of a teriement house on tho East Side Waterfront. Mid-winter in New York

Kit has been waiting for his aseormplicn, Fitzgerald, and now-at midnight-ho is usleep. He is a young man of twenty-seven, but a norvons wreck owing to the lifo ho las led.
Fitzgorale, who rotaine traces of lvis brogue in spito of Anesicar citizanahip, is middleagod and booken in heaith. Thie lapping of the water piles can be heard.

### 10.53-11.0 Tnto

Serenade, 'Harlequin's Millions '......... Drigo Murical Monent .......................... Schiuber

## 6LV LIVERPOOL

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from $2.30-2.50$ Lonton Programme relayed frots Daventry
3.45 London Frogramme relaged from Darentcy 5.15 The Chmeden's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.20 Royal Horticultural Socioty's Bulletin
6.30 S.B. from London

### 7.45 A BACH CONCERT

Relayed from St. Gearge's Coneert Hall (J. S, Bach-Born Mareh 21, 1685) The Liverpool Bacil Choir and Tie Laverpool Wibrless Onchisires, condueted by Dr. Jamps E. Wartact Abens Vaveman (Contralio) Geofrbey Dams (Tenof) J. T. Wrinave (Bass)

Chorale, 'Jesu, joy of man's dessing
Cantata, 'Lord, enter not into wratl
d. W. G. Whitcolver

THIS, one of about thime hundired Chureli 1 Cantatas composed by Bach, was written (for tho ninth Sunday after Trinity) about 1725, when be was directing the mustie at the Thomis Church in Leipzig. It is scored for Stringe, w, th two Oboes und two Horns, and comprises six portions: a Chorus, first prayerful and then vigotous, a Contralte revitative, pleading for God's elemency, followed by a Soprano sir-uil expresaion of the sinner's agitation at the stirrings of conscience. There follows a Bass mecitative, consoling such fears with the thought of the happiness of thim who knows his Saviour, and a Tenor Air glorifying the lowe of Jcsus above all earthly treasure. The work ends with a Chorale expressing the sinner's joy at his forgiveness, and his assurance of heavenly joy, through faith.
Suite, No. 3, for Siringa
Cantata, 'God's time is best'
THIS, Bach's hundred-und-sixth Cantata, was composed for somo funcral occasion. It begina with aǹ Introdaction, scored for Flute, Strings and Continuo (a beyboard part). The first Chorus sings of the good purpose of Cod, by whom lifo and death nee appointed in His good time. 'O Lord, teach us to remember that our days are numbered; inclino ns to wiadom,' is part of its thought.

Contralto and Bass sing together, 'Into Thy keeping my spirit 1 confide. . . . Finally, the Chorus aseribes praise and glory to Fether, Son and Spirit, through whom man's fight is won. Sinfonia to Church Cantata, No. 75
ed. W, G. Whitutior
fHIS Movement, from a canteta for the First Sunday after Trinity, brings in a choralo (hymn) tume, on the Trumpot-the tume to the lymn beginning ' What God doee, that aloue is ripht. . . . His word's a rock. . . . My Father's caro ir ever near, His strong right apm doth shinht me. To Him, I trusting, yield inc?
9.0-11.0 A.B. from London (10.0 Loeal Antounce thents)

## 2LS LEEDS-BRADFORD. $\begin{gathered}277.8 . \mathrm{m.} \mathrm{~K} \\ 252.1 \mathrm{~m} .\end{gathered}$ t.080 kc. \& 1.190 kc .

12.0-1.0 Mones Bautz: (iramoghonc Rechar
2.30 Londou Programme rolaved from Daventry
5.15 Tur Cumbues's Hour: Dancing with Mise
E. M. Cookc. Yarborough and other littlo Foreignims
6.0 L.endon Programme relayed irom Daveniry 6.20 Royal Eorticultumal Society's Bullotin
6.30-11.0 S.B. from Lowdon 10.0 Local Annomeoments)

## Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (Mar. 2i)

## 6FL

## SHEFFIELD.

272.7 M.
1100 kc
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Dasuntry
5.15 Ture Cmidpas's Hown
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.20 Horticultural Bulletin
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (10.0 Local Announce. ments)

| 6 KH | MULL | 294.1 M. <br> $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $128-1.0$ Iondon | Prograrime relayed from |  | 2.8-1.0 Londion Programme selay Daventry

2.30 Londan Programme rolayed from Daventry 4.15 Moses BaHuz: Gramophone Lecture- Re cital-VI
5.15 The Cmimparss Hour
6.0 Londan Programme rolayed from Deventry 6.30-110 S.B. from London ( 10.0 Local Announcement5)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 920 \mathrm{kc} .\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.9 Gramophone Records
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cembraris Hovi
6.0 Iondan Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (10.0 Local Announcemente)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{aligned} & 275.2 \mathrm{~m} \text {. } \\ & 1,090 \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 London Progranume relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Irogramme relayed from Daventry 5.15 Tis: Cmudrev's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 NOTHINGHAM SACRED HARMONIC SOCTETY
Thit Thmo Concerit (72nd Syasos) Conduoted by Ahien Gitl. Relayed from the Alkert Hall

Mass in B Mixoz (Brach)
Wisis Sumbayy (Soprame) Murmic Brosskim (Contralto) Jorus Adays (Tenor) Ketrh Falanes (Baritone)
Principal Tinst Violin, Frepmathes Meusiney At the Organ, Flunvard Jornsos
9.0-11.0 S.B. from Londens ( 10.0 Local Amnouncements)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\begin{array}{r}400 \mathrm{M} \text {. } \\ 780 \mathrm{ke} . \\ \hline\end{array}$

## 12.0-1.0 Lantoon Programme relayed from

 Daventry2.35 London Programme retayed from Daventry 5.15 The Chmoren's Hour
6.0 London Prcgramme relnyed from Daventry 6.30-11.0 S.B.from London (10.0 Mid-Week Speris Bulletin: Local Ampuncements)

5.15 The Cumodren's Hova
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (10.0 Local Aunouncements)

5SX SWANSEA. | 294.1 m |
| :--- |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kO}$ |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.9 A Conceart

Epith Ronzets (Soprano)
Tie Station Thio:
T. D. Joned (Pianoforte); Moroas LLoyt (Violin); Gwifym Tromas ('Cello)

### 5.15 Time Chmpren's Hour

6.0 'PyActau'B Dyod ysa Natyment (Current Topies in Wales) A Review, in Welsh, by E. Eramst Hughrs
6.20 Royal Hortioultural Society's Bulletin
6.30-11.0 S.B. from London (10.0 Local Announce: ments)

## Northern Programmes.

5 NO
NEWCASTLE.

120-1.0-Gramophone Records.
2.
2.30 - Landon Pro-



 Whillom Heary; Rrander Hatry siuttlenorth Newastle Oind Gatechend Chant Urifon (soo Volces), Negraatio symphony 5SC GLASCOW. $\frac{4054 \mathrm{4K}}{240 \mathrm{k}}$ H1.0:- Commophone Heords. 3.15 ;- Hiroodent to Sehook:

 $5.0=-\mathrm{Ma}$. Highlant village: 5.15 :- Cbildren's Hour 5.58 :- Weatber


 Catherine Strwirt (Contratio), siation Otchetrn.
2BD ABERDEEN.



 Chiliren's. Bant $6.0:=$ Londion Programios, Telayed from



2BE
BELFAST.

2 $30.0-1.0=-L$ Ondon Progranime relayal from Daventry. 2.anion Orchoatrongrome Telayed from Daventry, $4.0=-$


 iteatiaise $2.0-12.0:$-Lopdote

The musical annolations in the programme pages of "The Radio Times' are prepared under the direction of the Music Edilor, Mr. Percy A. Scholes.

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## PROGRAMMES for THURSDAY,

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10.15 rim. A
Short Ruhtotovs Sravice
```


## 2LO LONDON and 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> (361.4 M. 830 kc. ) ( $1,604.3 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.)

10.30 (Dacentry onty) Timp Srosal, Grees. wich: Wentheat Fobecass
11.0 (Daventry andy) Gramophone Recorda

Karminis Betdon (Sopkino)
W. R. Ahes (Baritone) Jomn Atersson (Viotin)
1.0-2.0. The Weel's Concert of New Gramophone Records
2.30 Mr Wrid Parker : Out of Doors from Week to Week - X, Early Nests
BIRD'S.NESTING has always been the mosi thrilling of all the sports of the comntry boy-and it is possible to enjoy all the thrillof finting the nest without going on to rob it when it is found. This aftemoon Mr. Eric Putker will describe the early nests, heronrie and rookeries, and how the thrush, tho missel thrwh, the robin, and the blackbird buitd thoir nestis.

EVENSONG
Relayed from Weatminater Abbey
3.30

Lenten Adpress
The Rev. W. H. Einiote: : The Soamy Sido
of Lifo- -l
3.45 Miss Vionet Beind: 'Something New from Something Old: The Family HatsStraws

$B^{4}$UITNG a new hat is woll known to be one of the great comforts and refreshments of the femining mind, but there is a subtler and a rater thrill in making a new hit out of an old one. In thís tallc Miss Violet Brand, who hes alresdy imparted muoh useful information about trousers and carpets and what not, will explain bow this eeonomieal pleasure can be stijoyed.

With regard to Misa Brand's talk of lant week, you will find the diagratns which she mentioned on page 567 .


CHILD.SLAVES OF THE THIRTIES. The fourth talk in Mr. Lambert's series (Londons, 7.25) will deal with Lord Shaftesbury and the saving of the children. This picture-one of the illustrations to Mrs: Trollope's book, 'Michael Armstrong, the Factory Boy'shows "parisł apprentices" hired out to a brutal millowner.
eking out their breakfast at the pig-trough.
6.15 Market Prices for Formere
6.20 Musical Interludo
6.30 Time Stexal, Greenwich; Weamiet Forecast, Fifst Grneral Nhws Buhlemen
6.45 The B.B.C. Dance Orchasta Personally conducted by Jack Paynk
7.0 Mrs, M, A. Haviutos: ${ }^{~}$ Now Novels
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Choris's Nocturnes
Played by Eidand Tsaacs (Pianoiorte) Nocturne in B, Op. 62, No. 1
Nocturne in F Sharp, Op. 15, No. 2
4.0 The Astoria Ohchestra
Direeted by $F$ BED Kitcues, from the Astoria Cinema
5.0 Oroan Recital
by Paxician, from the Astoria Cinema
5.15 THE

CHILDREN'S HOUR
Selections played by the Olar Skxtet 'Silly Sally,' fanother story by Mortimer Batter: 'Z00? Family Lifo, with EEstite C.MAINTAND is Pater Familias
6.0 Ministry of Agrieul ture Fortnightly Bul letin


THE LATEST JOY FOR LOVERS OF THE DANCE
Here is a new photograph, taken in one of the Studios at Savoy Hill, of the B.B.C. Dance Orchestra, conducted by Jack Payne, which made its dobbut before the microphone last week, and is now one of the most welcome features in the programmes from London and SGB.

Saving of thee Children
[ T is a sfartling thought that so recently
as 1847 chisdren of any ago from five upwards were still working over ten houns a day in insanitary and uminspected mills. factories, and mines. The conditions of tabour which are so vividly desuribed in Mrs. Trollope's 'Micheel Armationg, the Factory Boy;' were tho inspiration of Lord Shofterbury, the great philanthropist and social reformee, who, in addition to many other campaigns, was rekponsible for the Mines Ant of 1842 and tho Ten Hours Act of 1817. Ho has, however, an even more rare and striking monument in one of our few really popntar Honge :-
And such a man ns that was Loid Staitesbury. A good man and a true friend of the poor:

### 7.45

## VAUDEVILLE

Ivan Enath and Pryilis Scomt (Syncopated Numbora)
Tues Three New Yobiers
(In Harmony)
The Bilaoasteshina
Under the direction of Vhadmam Zanatove

## Lestise Weston

(Entertainer)
Aubert Sasplige
(Violin)
and the
B.B.C. Dance Orcbestra

Persomally conducted by Jack Payse
9.0 Weatmer Forbcast, Secosd Gentrai. News Bulletins
9.15 'Thavencmes' Tahts: Mias Stotis Bevson, Out-of-the-way Places in China

THE 'literary travellor' who rushes round 1 Belgium or the Fronch Riviera with a notebook and a camera and then comes home and produces a book about it, is becoming a curse. Luckily, his vociferotions camnot quite deown the quieter voice of the real travellors, real observers, and real artista in words, such as Miss Stella Benson, who is to broadeast tonight: Readers of her books- Thi Tittle World, ${ }^{\text {P }}$ for finstance, or 'Sketches of Travel'-will know what to expect from her when sho has so wanderful a subject as China, that interesting land of paradoxes, in which she has lived for several years.
9.30 Local Announcer. mentr. (Dacoutry only) Shipping Fonceast

### 9.35 CHARLOT'S

HOUR-IX,
A Liout Eistzactans. - MENE

Speefinly deaigned and arranged by the well. known theatrical director
Andre Chabion
$10.30-12.0$ DANCE MUSIC: The Savoy Oppinive, Faikd Ely. zature and his Mfusio, and the Savoy Tango Band, from the Savoy Hotel

## Thursday's Programmes continued (March 22)

1.10-1.50 Discmar Hour Sebvics From Birmingham
Relayed from St . Martis's Pabish Churai Speaker, Dr. Peake

### 3.0 A SYMPHONY CONCERT

Rolayed from thie Wimer Gardens, Boornemouth (No, 25 of the Thirty-third Winter Series)
 cimsstan (50 Performers) The Processacion to thie Rocio Triana in Featival Mood : The procestion Triano in Festival Mood; Tha Procession
(First Performance at these Concris) Overture to - Mchusina Collo Concerto. . Merdelsacoin (1) Morienitaly . Haydr 1) Modenately quid k; (2) Slow : (3) Quick (Soloint, L. Masnvical)
Symphony, 'Rameo and Juliot"
Rerlioz
Pestivities in Capulot's Palace; Lasw Sceno; Quecn Mabs, or the Queen of Dreame-Scherzo

AN AFTERNOON CONCERT
From Birmingham
Relaysed from Lozalls Pieture Honse The Orohtissma, conducted by Parl, Rrmeser Overturs to " Pique Dame' (The Queen of Spades ') Valse, What have I done?

Suppe
Walker Gromos Cey (Buss) The Devout Lover
M. V. Whilo Joe the Gipry

Batten
Frank Newras (Organ) Finst Movement from 'Eggptian Ballet Musio
Serenade.
Braga
Selertion of Aantical Aongs Entriacter 'A Spring Doy
Orchistra
Seloction from The Student Primee ; . Romberg
5.45 The Cymoren's Hous (Prom Birminghan): ${ }^{2}$ The Mystery Coin,' by Hilda Redway. May Hall (Soprane) in Nursery Rhymes set to music by Mary Ferrers. The Fairy Godmother's Adventure. Jaeko and a Piano
6.30 Thme Signai, Grarnwioh; Wriather Forecast, Fhest General Nuws Bucleits
6.45

DANCE MUSIC
The B.B.C. Dascon Orchestha
Patsonally conducted by Jace Paysie

### 7.30 HALLE ORCHESTRA PENSION FUND

 CONCERTReleyed from the Free Trado Hall, Manchicete
The Hancí Oncinestra
Condactod by Sin HABMLTON HARTY
Symphony in E Flat, No. 39
(1) Stow, leading to Ouick
(1) Stow, leading to Quick ; (2) Rather slow: (3) Minuet ; (4) Quick
7.55 First Symphony

Araizms THE Symphony in C Mlinor follows the usial I. clasical forms, and is in four Movements, The $\ddagger$ inst is very weighty and unusually serjous, also the Second Movement, is genity-Aowing piece, partly song-like, partly rhapsodic. Then comes a more light-spinited Movement, of a more a more light-spunited rhythin, but one that is far from introducing the spirit of gatety that we oftea find in
one of the centropioces of a Symphony. one of the centrepioces of a Symphony.
The laat Movement opens with i alotet, soleinn Introdinction that keeps the Viotive is soaring fight for a fow lars. Then after a chango from the prevailing minor to a major key and a short, paike, the urgent Einalo (still in the major) starts on its long, oxulting-counse,

### 8.30 app. In the Manchester Studio <br> Docominy Bennett (Sopkano)

### 8.45 app.

 CONCERT (Continued)Fifth Symphony, in E Minor.


ARTHUR CRANMER,
the popular broadcast singer, will give a song-recital from 5 GB tonight between 10.45 and 11.15 .

A STRAIN of melancholy, amounting to morFourth Sy, shows itsolf in fechatikovshy, The both contain evidence of it, and so, to a smaller extent, does this Fifth Symphony.
A 'Motto' Theme of sombre character, which opens the work, is heard in each of the Movements, though, townards the end, in a much brighter, oven triumphat mood.
The First Movemency begins with a soft introduction, containing the 'Motto,' and then goes on a spirited counse, its Seoond Main Tune (Stringe) providing roliof, in its geutler suggestion -aimost that of pleading, one might say

The Seconp Movemicne is mostly quict and plaintive. It has three Main Tunes, heard respeetively on Hom. Stringt, and Clarinet. The -Motto 'Theme then intrudes, giving way quiekly to a review of the Main Tumes, the Movement encting peaceftilly

The Turrd Moyevent is one of Thaikovalcy is many eltarming Valses, in writing which he could display all his enchanting skill in orchestration. The 'Motto' casts a momentary gloom on the proceedinges, near the end.
In the Introduction to the Last Movemest the haunting theme has become bold and cheorful, having been put in a major ley. Its last sppearance is in the final bars of the Symphory, where it dominates the music regully:
9.45 app. Fooms road by Miss Stella Patmick Camprale (Erom Lomdon)
10.0. Weather Fonecast, Second Genernh, News Bulieita
10.15 Professor Ueonee Gompon : Some Past-War Reflections on Literature
10.45-11.15 A Song-Riocmal by Abthun Ciansuar When 10 ! by breake of morning (1593) . .Morley Woop you no more, sad fountains (1603) Dowland The Angler's Song .............. Honry Lenoce It was a lover and his laes. ............... Austin) My love's an arbutus

Old Irish Melody, arr, Stanfant Isobel .............................. Ireland Dream Valley ............................ Quiditer The Fiddler of Dooney Quaiter
Duninill Loveliest of Troes . . . .
Hope, the Homblower Sonersell
Ireland (Thursday's Progrummes continued on page 564.)

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Skaren Rellesy Station
Tewarn This cospon is

## Thursday's Programmes continued (March 22)

| 5WA | CARDIFF. |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.30 Broadonst to Schoors: <br> Mr. H. A. Hyde: "The Wood' in Spring-I, Spring Bulbs and what thoy Teech |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| 3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry |  |  |
| 5.15 Tan Cmipakn's Hota: 'My Programme,' by Muriel Herbert |  |  |
| 6.0 London Programme rela |  |  |
| 6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Annoumco. ments) |  |  |

### 9.35 A TCHAIKOVSKY PROGRAMME

The Station Onombstra, conitucted by Warwick Bianthwaite
Overture, ' 1812 '
THE check of Napoleon's army at Borodino, on 1 September 7, 1812, was, long afterwards, commemorated by the building of a great church in Moscow, and the suitting of the efhirch by the composition of a piece of rausic specially written by 'Tchailkovalky, to be periormed in the square in front of the church, with a giant orchestra and cannon fired by an electric eablo running from the conductor's deak.

That oeremonial open-air performance never took place, but plonty of other periormances havo done.
Joars van Zyi (Buss)
Why
Ah, weep no more
Don Juin's Serenade
OnoHEstra
'Nutorackor" Suite ('Casse-Noisette ")
Jous van Zyi
A Logend
On, but to liear thy voice
To the Forest
Orcumatra
Two Pieces:
Song of Sadness (Chanson Triste); Humoresquo
Slavonio Marci
10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

## 22 Y MANCHESTER. $\quad \begin{array}{r}384.6 \mathrm{mg} . \\ 780 \mathrm{kO} .\end{array}$

## 12.0-1.0 Gramophone Record:

4.30 Musio by The Station Quanter

March, 'Lorraine

## ..Ganne

Weltz, New Vienna ${ }^{3}$. . . . . . . . . Johann Strauurs Solection from 'William 'Tell ' Ronsinh, asr. Tanum
5.0 'Something New from Something Old: The Tamity Hats-Straws' by Miss Vioum Beand 5.15 Tine Cmimmus'a Hour

## APPLICATION FORMFOR PAPER PATTERNS

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Addreas $\qquad$
$\qquad$

Applicalions stiould be addressed to the B.B.C Sanoy Hill, London, W.C.2, and marked 'Pottern' in the top left-hand corner of the encelope.
6.
6.20 Market Prices for Local Farmer
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 Dobotay Benneit (Soprano)

Invitation to the Journey
Guitars and Mandolins
Clair de Lune (Moonilight)
Berceuse (Cradle Song)...
. . Duparo
Grovles
Kachlin

### 7.55 HALLE ORCHESTRA PENSION FUND

 CONCERTFrom the Free Trade Hall

8.30 app .

## In fle Studio

Dozorthy Bemnett
The Angels are Stooping Someone
A Blackbind Singing .......
Bcaly
Love's Philosophy . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ............eriller


Alfred Barker (left) will lead the Orchestra in the Halle Concert that Manchester relays this evening from the Free Trade Hall, and John van Zyl (right) sings in Cardiff's Tchaikovsky programme tonight.
8.45 anp . HALLE CONOERT (Continued)
Fifth Symphony . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .Tchailorskiy (Sce also 5 GB Programme)

### 9.15 S.B. from I.ondon

9.45 app . S.B. From Daventry Experimental
10.0 Second Gengeal News Bueletin
10.15 Local Announcements
10.20 Pianoforte Improvisations by Ento Focio 10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

## GLV LIVERPOOL $\quad 207 \mathrm{~m}$.

3.0 London Progrimmo relayed from Diventry 5.15 The Chimmes's Hour: Songa and Musio by Sclubert and aome stories about him
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcemonts)

2LS LEEDS-BRADFORD., $\begin{array}{r}277.8 \mathrm{~m} .8 \\ 282.8 \mathrm{~m} .\end{array}$ 5, 080 kC . \& 1 k 190 kc .
 W. R. Wetpros,' 'The History of our Industries -(d) The Story of Hubber
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Cumbrex's Houn: 'Ornce and Erbert ngnin
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry?
6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce ments)

6FL SHEFFIELD.
272.7 M.
$1,100 \mathrm{kc}$.
2.30-3.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
3.15

Broadeast to Schools
r. R. E. Sopwrif, Talke on English Literature :

Nowbolt-'Hawlee'; Palgrave - 'Crecy
3.45 London Programimo relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tire Cumbres's Hous t : The White Knight becomes Logical' (M. Lepy). Another Competition. Music, to which you can dance, played petition. Music, to which you can dance, phyed Hioward
6.0 London Programmo rolayed from Dsventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

6 KH
HULL.
204.1 M.
1.020 kc.
2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry 5.15 The Cimlidren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 320.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 820 \mathrm{kO} .\end{aligned}$
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcementa)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM. $\begin{gathered}275.2 \mathrm{~m} \\ 1,090 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$

2.40 Beoancast to Schoors

Prof. H. H. Swinnsrton, 'The Deserts, Seos, and Glaciers of the Nottingham DistrictX , The Coming of the Ice Age
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Campaeri's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Locul Announce. ment 6)

5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad 400 \mathrm{~m}$.
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cmmphes's Hour: 'Our Islands' Story, in five stanzas : Neptune ; The Tree Dwellens; Richurd the Lion Heart; Procession of the Crusaders; Good Queen Bess
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements)

6ST
STOKE.
2941 M.
2.30 London Programme-relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cmidrens's Hour
6.0 London Programme releyed from Daventry 6.30-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Lounl Announce. ments)

5SX
SWANSEA.
294.4 M.
1.020 kc.
2.30 Londion Programmo rolayed from Daventry 5.15 Turs Chmbun's Hour: An Open-Air Programme
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry.
6.30 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announoe. ments)
9.35 S.B. from Cardiff
10.30-12.0 S.B. from London
(Thursday's Northern Programmeet appear at the foos of col. 2, poge 667.)



## Clothes for the Growing Boy.

This is the first of the two diagrams to which Miss Violet Brand referred in her talk of Thursday, March 15.
(See application form on page 564.)


Preket mours = about $5^{\prime \prime}$ med 2"or $2 \frac{1}{2}$ " then the waist.


## The Magic of the Violin.

(Contintad from pago 543.)
certain number of times, we come to know his tone as well as we know the voices of the people of our own family. And this does not apply only to the men who enjoy a worldwide reputation. It is equally true of the humblest orchestral player. But just as there are men and women who lack strength of character and purpose, so there are violinists in whose tone the individual trait is less distinct. It is command of tone that gives the violinist his superiority over the pianist, and over the singer. The pianist loses control of the note as soon as it has been struck, while the violinist retains it as long as he wishes; the singer must break the musical phrase here or there to breathe, whilst the violin player can continue indefinitely without a break of any kind. Tone, then, is what we must listen for when the violin is played-tone and neatness in phrasing and execution.

The final test of a performance, however, is in interpretation. The loveliest of tones can be put to the worst uses ; the most deft tricks of fingers become at times not an asset, but a handicap. A very warm and passionate tone will be out of place in music of virginal purity such as that of Mozart ; the left hand skill of certain players induces them at times to play a quick movement much faster than its composer intended-often with disastrous results. These are definite errors and we expect responsible musicians to avoid them. Absence of error, however does not constitute excellence. Interpretation is penetration, insight; and we demand of the interpreter that he should reveal to us the working of the composer's mind and heart, and reveal them in so convincing a manner that we ourselves feel in complete sympathy with him. He must. in Dante's fine phrase, 'still all our desires' he must compel us to surrender willingly our own thoughts and feelings. When the interpreter and the listener are at one, swayed by the emotion which inspired the composer in his work-then we have the perfect performance.
F. Benavia

## Thursday's <br> Northern Programmes.

(Contimued from page 564.)

## 5NO <br> NEWCASTLE <br> $2.30:-$ Londont. $4.0:$-Liaht Orcheatral Concart $905 \mathrm{k}, \mathrm{O}$ 

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## Clothes for the Growing Boy.

The second of Miss Brand's diagrams. mentioned in last week's talk on the making of boys knickers.
 Cut Paper Taitent to each side. Line bet pioc as fer us doted live Cut living $1^{3 / 4} 4^{4}$ wide.


Wrous Sid
4 Ceft Frant Shoving Lining $A$
Lining of Fuy Facing ourl B
Side side of cloch $\frac{14}{} \cdot \mathrm{C}$ Held in place ly
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tor viow p rivisi
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## PROGRAMMES for FRIDAY, March 23

$10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m} . \quad \mathrm{A}$
Shork Relictous
Smaver
10.30 (Dacentry only) Tím StoanaI, Creeswich; Wrexther Fohecast
11.0 (Durientry only) Gramophone Records

A Sonata Rhotran Avorie Ford (Violin)
Fawaid Clarke (Pianoforte)
Sonata in D, Op. 12, No. 1 ...
Sonata in F .
12.30

An Organ Ebctral
From St. Mabr-an-Bow Chuberir by Chantass F. Wamiens
Relayed frotu' St. Mary-lo-Bow Church
Finale, Pastoral Sonata .............. . Rheinberger
Improvisation on the old 124th (Genevan Psalter) 1. H. Harris

Finterain on the tune "The King of Love F. H. Whod

Spring Song.
.......... $\qquad$ Alfred Hollins
. C. F. Wraters
Two Choral Prelude
Stultgart, Tallis
Finalo, Sonata 1 ..
$\qquad$
Finals, Sonata I ................. Mendeloraphn

## 1.0-2.0 Lunch-Time Musto

By the Hotik Metnorone Orchestra (Lemedor, A. Mantovasit, from the Hotel Motropole
3.0 Mr. Einher Youno and Dr. J. A. Wigatarsos: ' Empire Fistory and Cheography-New Zealind: (a) Outlimes of New Zealimd History: (b) The Britain of the South
3.25 Musical Interlude
3.30 Mry Arces Walakr : 'London's Great Euildings-X, St. Paul's Cathedral

### 3.45 Musical Interlude

3.50 PLAYS TO SCHOOLS Shakespeare's 'Julius Ciesar'
4.45 Musical Interlude
5.0 Mre. Marion Cran aA Garden Taile
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:

Gitmases of Roumazia
Folk Sough and Melodies, Verse and Stories from Roumania, by Sali and Ftoma Lousl


LEOPOLD GODOWSKY.
the odebrated Polish pianist, will play Beethoven's Fourth Pianoforte Concerto in the National Symphony Concert that will be relayed from the Queen's Hall tonight.

## 8.0 <br> A NATIONAL SYMPHONY CONCERT <br> Relayel from the Queen's Hall <br> The Hallí Onchestia Conducted by Sir HAMTLTON HABTY Leorond Godowsky (Pianoforte)

Orchertia
Third Brandenburg Concerto.. Bach Fantastie Symphony

## ny

Berlios
THERE are two Movements in Bach's Concerto I with no break between : they are connected by two sustained chords. Both Movements are guick. The seeond is rather like a fig, in the familiar rhythm of two-in-a-bar, each beat being divided into three bits.

BERLIOZ in this work follows the moods of an imaginary love-sick of an imaginary love-sick thought is his beloved miaiden. Sho is ropresonted by a melody which appears in various forms during the course of the work. This (fairly long) theme first occurs near the begimning of the First Movesnent, which is entitled Viaions and Passions. Tha titles of the other four Movements aro respeotively, A Ball. Seenes in the Countrg, March to the Seoffotd there, says the composer, the youth dreams 'he has mutered the womat ho loves, that he is under sentence of death, and is boing lod to execution ), and finally Dream of a Witches Sabbath.
9.0. Wentmer Fohrcast, Second Gkneral News Bulletis

### 9.15 NATIONAL SYMPHONY CONCERT

(Continued)
LeopoLn Godowsiky and Orchentra
Fourth Pianoforto Concorto............ Beellioven THERE are in this Concerto (it is Beethoven's 1 Op. 58, in the key of G) several pointa of tmatrient that were new and striking when the work was produced
Frest Movzment. The first new thing in that instoud of beginning with the usual burst of Full Orchestra (a plan ho had followed in his three carlier Concortos), Beethoven lets the Soloista announce the Firat Main Tune. Besides this, there are several other leading times, the Second Main one being given to Violins (a minor key melody in 'arpeggio' steps), and two or three others boing brought in.
The secosi Movement providea another of the work's points of rarity and interest. It is very short, and conaists of a lovely dialogne between Orchestra and Pianoforte, the former stating an emphatic, almost imperious Tume, and the latter roplying in smooth, quiet, thouphtifl passages, as if sweetly roasoning with the other'b mpatience.

Thimd Movempint. This is a sprightly Rondo cloarly and cleanly built.

Sinow Pictur
Snow Pioture
Carnerio Collectiom Brit. . ..... Brathucowil In the Mountain Country ............. Moran Finst Irish Rhapsody ................. Stanford
6.0 Trant Westmikto's Oncmestra
From the Prince of Wales Phayhouse, Lewisham
6.38 Thme Sionat, Gzbenwich; Weatien Forgoast, Finst Gkantal News Buhtrus
6.45 Frank Westyinlo's Orchestan (Continued)
$7.0 \mathrm{Mr}, \mathrm{G} . \mathrm{A}$. Athrssos: $^{2}$ 'Seen on the Scroen
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OE MUSIC
Chopris's Noutunkes Played by Eoward Isaacs (Pianoforte)
Nocturne in $\mathrm{P}, \mathrm{Op}, 68, \mathrm{No} .2$ Nocturne in F Mtnor, $\mathrm{Op}_{\mathrm{p}}$. 55 , No. 1
7.25 Prof. C. H. Descii: ' Metals in the Vee of Man-IV, The Agn of Stoel
S.B. from Sheffied

### 7.45 FAY COMPTON

in selections from 'Kiddi: logued' and "Kidतlies' Hour, by Ethein de Mascba
At the Pinno, the Composer H. C. G. Stevens
(Picture on page 570.)


THE MIGHTY BULK OF ST. PAUL'S.
This somewhat unusual view of the best-known sight in London gives a good impression of the great length of Wren's cathedral, ar woll on of the fine proportions of the famous dome. Mr. Allen Walker will describe St. Paul's in his talk from London this afternoon.of the pieco.

STANFORD stated that the Ahapeody was inspired by ${ }^{\circ}$ an episiode in the legend of the Finns and the loves of Cuchallin the Emer, whieh will convey clear ideas to amy Irishmanversedin thelogendary lore of his land.
10.15 Local Announcoments : (Dawontry ouly) Shipping Forecast:
10.20 ANTIGNY Anmstrono (A. A.' of Punch) : ${ }^{+}$Music Larties and Olives. Stones ${ }^{\prime}$
$10.35 \cdot 11.0$ VARTETY
Chablits Tremarng (Baritonc)
Fuank-Staky (Comedian)
11.0-12.0 (Bacentry only) DANCE MPUSIC: DERTOY Somers Ciro's Cuva Band. under the direction of Ramos Nevios, from Cixo's Clibb

## Programmes for Friday

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL (49t.8 M. <br> siokc.) <br> 

AN ORGAN RECITAL
By Leonalid H. Warnka Relayed from St. Botolph's, Bishopegato Overture, 'Poet and Peasant
Andante con moto (Tnfinishouppe, arr. Archer Schubert, arr. Archer
Dobotity Rozsos (Soprano)
Over the Sea


Balfour Gardiner D'on vanneur do blo aax verts Kennax Berkeley Love is a bable

Rheinberger
Leosard H. Warnet
Cantilene (1th Sonata)
Two Sketelies (I and 2
Dorotic Robsos
Twilight Fancies
Chop Cherry
In an arbour green. Winter
Leonard H. Warner
Allegro (Symphony VI)
Wider

The B.B.C. Dance Orchestra Personally condueted by Jack Payne Romald Goumiey (Whistling) ABT Fowlers and his Ukulele
5.45 The Gmm Mrev's Hour (From Birmingham) Look and See, a Playlet for Tiny Tots by Dorothy Cooper. Edith Jamne (Sonirs it the Plagin N. W. Parker (Xylophous)
6.30 Thit Sional, Gremwich: Weatite Forecast, First Gesmbeal News Buthetin
6.45

LTGHT MUSIC
Pumint Rosselea (Soprano) : Aubrey Mithward (Baritone)
The Gamiron Masos Sextise
Hungarian Danco in 6 Minor
Colomial Song
Schmia
Musical Moment
Gramper
Schuber
6.56 Aubrey Mhtwamd

The Master Knot (Cycle of Four Songb) . Aahlcight
7.4. Sextex

Moonlight on the Lake................
Intermeren from 'Whiere the Rainbow Quilter Eand Scottith Rhapsoily

Manon
7.15 Pramint Flossruat I love you so ...........

Lelaar
O mare canta
Lana
7.22 Auniex Mhiward The Constant Lover

4 iskom
Wood
Town and Country
Hayen Wood
I Man's Song
7.30 Sexteit

First Two Numburs from Secons ' Peer Gynt 'Suite
Ingtid's IAmontation, Arabian Dianco
Dainty Danco
Adam Carso
7.42 Piemsi Rossimei

Somo day yout heart will love me .... Fortescuc Addio Primavera (tharemell, Spring)

Lama
7.50 Sextbi

Aabado (Dawn Song)
D'Ambrasia
Valse, 'Moonlight Night on the Alater' . . Fetras (5038 Programme continteed on poge 570.)
"JAY'S TERMS
 BATE FOR JAYS
BAREAN BOOK



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 CHELSTACHELSnA.

 wo $\mathrm{CHINO}-15$, Rowlasdray, Roa
 Brasioz 21 , stoves droit.





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Sven if you are not one of the lucky winners in the list published in the "Daily Mail " on April and next (last day for recelving entries, March 24 th) you will find a selephone in your tiome nowadays-is a necessity.

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## Friday's Programmes continued (March 23)

(5 GR Programme continwed from page 569.) 8.0 FROM THE MUSICAL COMEDIES (From Birmingham) Ofivs Groves (Soprano) Harold Kimbraquy (Baritone)
This Briabngham Studio Ohcmestra, conducted by Jostepa Lewis
This Programme will includo solos, duets, and orchestral selections from old favourites such as Morkicur Bearcaire (Messager), The Lille Dutch Girl (Kulman), Rose Maric (Friml), Betty (Rubens), and The Southern Moid (Novello)
9.15 DANCTNG THROUGH THE AGES

From Binninghan
A Prograrme of Dance Musie commencing from the olden times and lending up to the present-day Jozz
With incidental remarks by Whliam lloyd and music by the
Btiningham Studio Orohestra und
Lloyd's Raythmio DAnce Band
10.0 Wrathre Forecast; Second General News Bulabeti
10.15 DANCE MUSIC : THE Cembints from the Hotel Cecil
11.0-11.15 Deaboy Somirbs Ciro's Club Danoe Band, under the direction of Ramon Newton, from Ciro's Club

5WA CARDIFF. | 383 m. |
| :--- |
| 850 kc . |

12.0-1.0 London Progranume rolayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.45 Richand Hellyab: "The Heart of the Mendipa
5.0 Jomn Stean's Camlonon Cexhmaty Onomzstba Belayed from the Carlson Restaurant
5.15 The Chudmen's Hour: The Voyages of Dr. Doolittle, by Hugh Lofting. 'Tommy and the Mouse, by C. M. V. Anderson
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.E. from London
7.25 S.B. from Sheffeld
$745-11.0$ S.B. from London (10.15 Local Announcements)
3.0

Dorotity Whitakes (Pianoforte)
Choral Prelude, 'Mortify us by Thy Goodness'
Ariette . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
Sonata, No. 12 ............. Domenieo Scarlati
Gavotte . . . . . . . . ........... Gluch, arr, Brahms
Giguo . ................................. Graun
Romance in F Sharp, Op. 28, No. 2 Schumans Study in D Flat . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ....... Liast La plus que lente (The mare than slow)., Debussy East Movement from Sonatine . . . . . . . . Ravee
3.25 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 Merte by the Stamos Quabtat
Waltz, ' Wine, Woman and Song .. Strawes
3.55 Broadcast to sсноои:
Reading. 'Harold, the last of the Saxon Kinga' by Lord Lytton
4.0 Prof. T. E. Peers: The Dawn of HistoryX. Western Europe be. foce the Dawn


MISS FAY COMPION.
the famous London actress, will broadcast some 'Kiddilogues' from London and Daventry this evening at 7.4 ).
4.20 Quastets

Selection from 'Mirella' . . . . Gounod, arr. Tavan Entr'aete, Johi Moulin ' (Pretty Mill).... Godard Overture to 'Marco Spada' ............ Apber Suite, Americana ’ ..................... Thubban
5.0 Mr . Habny Robents : 'Violins-their History and Charm,' II
5.15. The Camborm's Houn: Three Songo from Fancies' by Florian Pascal-A Little Bird, Tho Browa Mouse,'. 'Poek-a-boo,' sung by Botty Wheatley. 'The Spinning Wheel' and 'The old Spinot' (Claude Aruvilale), sung by Harry Hopewell. 'Fragrance' (Frank Bidge), played by Eric Fogg.
6.0 Oncmesmal Musid relayed from the Theatre Royal
6.30 S.B. from London
6.45 Oncinssrax Music (Continued), directed by Mrehrl. Dorat
7.0 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Shefleld
7.45 A Dickens Recital by Arthur Hayes
8.0-11.0 S.B. from London (10.15 Local Announcoinents)

## 6LV LIVERPOOL. $\begin{gathered}297 \mathrm{Mc} \text {. } \\ \text { toro } \mathrm{kc} \text {. }\end{gathered}$

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daveritry
3.15 Broabcast to Schooms:

Adaptations in Nature, by Georfrey W, Pager- IV, Adaptations for Securing Food and Avoiding Danger
3.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Cumpren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Shefleld
7.45-11.0 S.B. from Lonion (10.15 Local Anwouncements)

2LS LEEDS-BRADFORD. $\begin{gathered}277.8 \mathrm{~m} .8 \mathrm{R} \\ 252.1 \mathrm{~m} .\end{gathered}$ $1,080 \mathrm{kC} . \& 1,190 \mathrm{kC}$
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 Bhoadcast to Secondary Sehools; Dr. C. B. Faverats, "The Geographieal Pasition of the Britlsh Erupire-(d) The Britiah Empire in the Fur Fiant?
4.15

15 Pbror Frostrok Concebst
bror Frosticic (Violin), Abthur Hayses
(Pianoforte)
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cimbuev's Hour
6.0 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Shufficld
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London ( $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 5}$ Local Amouncements)

| 6FL SHEFFIELD. | 272.7 m. <br> 1,100 <br> $12.0-1.0$ <br> London Programmo relayed from |
| :--- | :--- |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chmoren's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 Prof. C. H. Drson : 'Metals in the Use of Man-IV, The Age of Steel
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London ( 10.15 Loeal Announcements)

6 KH HULL $\quad$| 294.1 M. |
| ---: |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kc}$. |

12 e-1.0 London Progrumme rehayed from Daventry 3.0 Lanifon Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cmidrev's Houn
5.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 Football Talk
6.30 S.B. from Liondon
7.25 S.B. from Shinficdd
7.45-11.0 S.B. Jrom London ( 10.15 Local Announcoments)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{array}{r}326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 920 \mathrm{kc} . \\ \hline\end{array}$

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records
3.0 Loudon Programme relayed from Daventry
5.0 Georces Davoe : A Talls for the Smallholider
5.15 The Cumphen's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. from Sheffictd
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London (10.15 Lacal Announicementa)

5NG NOTTINGHAM.
275.2 m.
$1,020 \mathrm{kc}$.
12.0-1.0 London Pro gramme relayed from Daventry
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Chmonen's Hous
6.0. London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.25 S.B. frowi Sheffield
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London (10,15 Local Alanouncemeata)
Frilay's Programnese continucdon page 573.1 ponents-build them into your next receiver and prove that you do get more from Marconiphone. Send notv, mentioning RADIO TIMES, for Catalogue No. 453, fully describing all Marconiphone Wircless Apparatus.


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D.C. resistance 2,000 of ms. Eminently suitable for choke coupling, for H.T. Supply Units, and for use in filter for use
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Now the Kids are as proud as can be
For their poster they've seen on a hoarding,
And as both of them shouted "That's me
They saw an old woman applauding.
"A good picture of you"
She said to those two.
"I really believe you're the poster come true." And the Kids said "Ah Bisto" and sniffed in great glee, Exactly as shown on the hoarding.
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poustima nith of har materal

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The Tarnalials slopudd in bakrrike-ike fines intmbting and atel-protanting molium. 5
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## Programmes for Friday.

(Continued from page 570. )

5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad$| 400 M. |
| :--- |
| 750 kc. |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry

### 3.30 - Broathexst to Selool

r. T. Whkinson Ridple: Noxt Term Educational Talks
3.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cemphex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from Lonion
7.25 S.B jrom Sheffield
7.45-11.0 S.B. from Lowion (10.15 Local Announcements)

| 6ST STOKE. | 294.1 M. <br> $1,020 \mathrm{M}$. |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

12.0-1.0 Moses Baulzz: Gramophono Lecture Recital
2.20-2.45 Braancast to Schools

Mr. E. Sime-Hunprecr: 'Music of Other Lands, with Illustrations
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chit daes's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from Lovidon
7.25 S.B. from Shefferl!
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London ( 10.15 Looal Announcements)

5SX SWANSEA. | 294.1 mm |
| :---: |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kC}$ |

12.0-1.0 London Programmexelayed from Daventry 3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 3.30 Brosidest to Schools:

Me. B. Permott: 'Stories of the Stare-V Strange Visitons ansongst the Stars?
3.50 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cimoren's Hour
6.0 'My Piano and I;' A Sbot Lecture-Recital
by T. D. Jomis
6.30 S.B. from Loridon:
7.25 S.B. from Shegleld
7.45-11.0 S.B. from London ( $\mathbf{1 0 . 1 5}$ Local Anoumeements)

## Northern Programmes.

5 NO NEWCASTLE. $\quad 312.5$. 12.0-1.0 -Gramophope Reords, $3.0:$ Lopdon. 5.15 :-



5SC GLASGOW $\quad 405.4 .4$. 3.15 :-Mmadout to Schools, $3.50:-$ London, $5.9:-8$. B.
frous Fainburgh 5.58 :-Weather Forexint for Parmers. 60 - Jame Xomal (Thor) 6.39 : Ladou: 6.45 . Edin:

 Sobst The compoiet at the Plawo.

## 2BD ABERDEEN.


 Prograinone relased from Daventry. 4.45 - Marth Sutherfand

 3ir. Pcter craímulet Footbal Topice s.39:- Loudom.



## Twenty Million Africans.

(Continued from page 539 .)
across the Sahara from the Mediterraneanthree months' trek over the sand. Or from Khartoum in Soudan, on the Nile. Or farther than that, from Mecca in Arabia across the Red Sea.

This country is really all out of the Arabian Nights. I remember not six weeks ago we were in the courtyard of the palace of the Emir of Katsina. His great black boxer was stepping round the sandy square at sumdown. He was blowing on a trumpet made from an antelope's hom, and proclaiming his readiness to defend the championship belt. And from time to time he would cry: ' I am the slave of the Emir. I am a Very Bad Man.'

I said it was like a page of the Arabian Nights; perhaps it was also a little like Chicago ! But Chicago also is a city out of the Arabian Nights.

If the North is out of the Arabian Nights, the Plateau is out of Rider Haggard! The Plateau lies inland, in the heart of Nigeria. It is high-it rums up to six thousand feet above sea-level-and is cut off in every direction, like the edge of a cliff, from the rest of the country. Up there it is cool-it is even cold at times. And in the gardens they even have English roses. There is nothing stranger than to see an ordinary English rose garden, stone paths and rosebushes, and then the proprietor, your host, bringing out a chameleon, an animal really like nothing on earth, like an elongated rat, slate-grey, with two eyes on swivels which it can train one ahead and one astern simultaneously, a tail neatly curled in a tight ring, a long tongue that can whack out six inches or more at a passing fly, and a habit of turning almost instantly grey or red or greenish, according to the background on which it finds itself.

The Plateau is the size of Wales. They speak fifty different languages on it. They have parades of black bowmen, naked black cavalry with throwing spears, spurs, and poisoned arrows. And in the middle of this extravagant romance are the Nigerian tinfields, with huge steam shovels lifting the earth five, ten, fifteen tons at every bite.

I haven't told you about the exports and imports, the hides and the ground nuts, the mahogany, the oil-palms, the rubber. I always hate a man who tries to tell me statistics down a telephone. These are simply impressions of our tour-Walter Elliot, Conservative; William Lunn, Labour ; Garro Jones, Liberal. And isn't it rather pleasant to know that there are still some strange places left in the world, some even within ten days of Liverpool?

## The Organs broadcasting from

5GB-BIRMINCHAM-Lozells Picture House 5NO-NEWCASTLE-Hrvelock, SUNDERLAND 2BE-BELFAST-Classic Cinema

## WURLITZER ORGANS

## also insialled at :

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## The Public, the Press-and EKCO

The Birmingham Mail,
7th December, 1927.
The Wireless expert writes:-" 1 have just had an hour or two with a unit made by the 'EKCO' people and found it an interesting experience. The Unit gives low tension, high tension, and grid bias all at one operation. For loud speaker work, it ceriainly appears to be just what is required, and 1 I am not surprised to note that it is being installed in a number of local hospitals and similar institutions. Thave also been experimenting with an "EKCO' high tension Unit with satisfactory results. I had experienced rather poor reception from à high ter sion mectimullator which had a limit of 60 v ., but oa changing over to the Eliminator, I was able to apply 60 v , to the anode of the first valvo and 120 to the scco-d of a two-valve set, There was an immediate jump in volume of something like $100 \%$ and there was no distortion.

Hull Evening News, 2nd January, 1928.

The Wireless Fapert writest" AnHT. Flimpintor

1. tou Conideotly recammend is "EKCO. The jogen Sifel Silent Sound certainly apaties to the " $2 F^{\prime}$ 'Model which 1 have been wint. $\mathbf{n}$. 1 could bol
R. J. P., Brighton, 13 th January, 1928.
"... 1 may say that 1 onenider gour Unit far dinem to several of my 'rimende.

## H. H., Birmingham,

12th January, 1928.
The Unit in still voorking antisfictorily -
y two yeun-and at no cont.

## M. P., Altrincham,

29th December, 1927.
"I purchased tbe Modet ten days ago and onily Gfter tryina many ether .males which bum bodly.
Your make is dead silent.


Modet M2, A. C. ar shown above, Tro Tapplugs, iwitable for 1 to 3 ktr oulv, $84: 12: 6$ compleft. Model ci. D.C. for H.T. L.T. and G.B. on
Phours berion.


There is as "EKCQ", midet for envry jarse and
for awry roltase it prices from $17 / 6$ D.C. and
frow 84,1 , frow A4:12:6 A.
 Leigh-on-Sea.

## PROGRAMMES for SATURDAY, March 24

$10.15 \mathrm{n} . \mathrm{m}, \quad \Delta$ Snowr Reticiots Skivies
10.30 (Daventry only) Than Sional, Guyenwict Weather Fohechast
1.0-2.0 Tha Carlatos Honew Остer

Directed by Rener: Tapronsike, from the Carlton Hotel
2.55 THE ARSENAL \%. BLACKBURN ROVERS See Centre Colaimn)
4.45 app. THE DASFANT

Fhask Ashworth's Patk Ehsm Homb Dance Band
From the Park Lane Hotel
5.15 THE CHILDRIN'S HOUR :

Littlo Spots of Music, Littlo Grains of Fun, providod by Era Neares, Hetes Atston,

ENBGY RUsabli, samuen Dysoa
Ton Puavis and C. E. Hodaes
6.0 A BALIAD CONCERT

Syare, Maden (Contralto)
My Ship $\qquad$ .............
.......... Det Ricgo Ronderu he quiet hille
....
Asipriew Clayton (Tenor)
The Dream
The Letter


Ernost Austin the Oxford w. Cambridge Sports
THE inter-Vansity aporto, which took place 1 it Quecn's Cluh this afternoon, are a great occasion for meribere of the two oldter Universities, and one of the most impartant athlotice meetings held in Ergland. From the Varsity teams, in fact, and from their joint offspring, the Achilles Club, are dipawn many of the men who represent Great Britain in international conteats and at the Olympie Games. This year's resulte will be described by Mr. H. M. Abrahams, the Cambridge sprinter, who won the hundrod metrea for Britsin at tho last games in 1924.
6.30 Tine Sionil, Grenswich; Whature Forecosx, Fust Genbral Níws Butheyts
6.50 Syill Mades

Out where the big ships go
6.55 Asprew Clasyton
Let us forgel ........... Liet us forget
So we'll go no more a-reving \} $\}^{\prime}$. Valerie White 7.0 Mr. Basil Marnes : 'Next Week's Broadcaat Musio ${ }^{\text { }}$
7.15 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Ghorn's Noerunses Played by Eoward Isaces (Pinnoforte) Nocturne in Et Flat, Op, 9, No. 2
Nocturne in C Minor, Op. 48, No. 4
7.25 Major L. R. TossWHL: The Rugby Seneon-A Rotrospect THE Rugby football 1 sedian lif now practieally over; the deefieations of the Intornational and County national and County
Clampionships are determined, the Serviees have finished their tournement, and most of the clubs have come to the end of their fix. ture-cards. Now, whilst the followera of the older code are waiting for the climar of the season-the F.A.CupRugger men are beginning to think of crichet or tennia or whatever may be their summer game. In this evening's talk Major Tosewill will review the achievements of the seasots that has just gone by.

## Londan, Daventry and ather Stations.

### 2.55 THE ARSENAL

## BLACKBURN ROVERS

A Running Commentary on the Scmi-final tie of the F.A. Cup Competition. Relayed from the Loiceater City Football Ground. S.B. fios Notemgair. Commentator,
Mr. GEORGE IF. ALLISON.
Note: Manchester, Lecio-Bradford, Shefrill and Hull Stationk will broadoast a running commentary by Mr. F. STACEY LINTOTY on the scoond semi-final Sheffied Brited v. Huddergfield Town.
THE broadeasting of the semi-final tios 1. of the F.A. Cup will be particularly welcome because the matches are played in neutral areas. Thus, in the match at Loicester, Londion will bo vastly interested in ber sole rupresentative, The Arsenal, and Lancaehire equally keen to follow the and Lancaahire equally keen to follow the
fate of their opponeats, Blackthirn Rovers. Two Yorlashino elubs, Sheffield United and Huddersfiold Town, meet in the other tie and have to leave their county to play at Manchester. Thia match, by the why, is regarded in football cirelea Its a foregone conclusion-and therefore the more likely to produce the inevituble Cup surprise. There have been teams in the pait as great as are Huddersfield todav, who have been bundled out of the Cop campetition in a matiner totally incomprehensible. This season in a League match Huddenfield have beaten the Sheffield side by $7-1$, and recent history inclicates that Hurdersfield ean beat them when and how they liko. Yet these cers. tainties havo a habit of mysteriously collapsing, and it is a fact that, by the genius of their captnin, Gillespie, Shoffield Enited won the Gup three years ago with a team inferior to that of today.
Tho Arsenal are tho only club of the four who have nover won the Cup, while the Rovera have won if five times. The recent Cup experience of the London tears, howeyer, who reached Wembley last April to lose by a goal, should be very valuable.

## ${ }_{2}$ LO LONDON and ${ }_{5} \mathrm{XX}$ DAVENTRY <br> (3e1.4 M. 830 kc.)

by Aumbeen Artists
S.B. from Abondeas

Hall Russela's Male Votek Chore Hail to the Cliee Bisliop, arr. Curnow The Weary Fund o Tow ...... arr. W. Lithoter Duncan Cray . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ars, Richardeon
7.54 Minsie Meanins (Contralto) in three Jacobite Sougs
Slgye Boat Song .............?........ Laweon The Standard on the Braes of Mar ....... Dewar Flora McDonald's Lament ................. Gond
8.3 Aticic Hobrs
will Entertain with a Sandy Seaton Solomnity
Among the Boakies
..............
David Hobb and tell a few Stories
8.12 Tha Bunacoond Vocal Quammet

The Auld Hoose . . . . . . . . . . . . arr. W. S. Roddic
The Flowers o' the Forest . . arr. Alex Patferson 8.21 'CHANGE OVER'

A Short Domestio Drama by A. F, Hystor Presented by
The Aderdern Vavdevilaye Playzrs Characters:
John Smith, a working woman's husband
A. B. Crotessmank

Jessie Smith, Forowoman in an engineering shop Adme Rose
The Scene is the kitchen of the Sinith homes about ter-time. The cloole strikes eix.
8.30 R. E. Andensoy (Baritone)

Border Ballind Rousing Scottish Sonigs Border Ballad

Concers The MacGregors' Gathering . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Led Sound the Pibroch . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . arr. Died The Abernhens Station Ootre will play Seottish Dance Interludes between the items
8.40 The Skirt of the Pipes. Mr. Beres Curvos will give a taik on Piping, with illustrations played by Pipe-Major Jomy MoDosatib, of Inverness
9.0 Weather Foemcast, Secosd General News Bulletts
9.15 Mr. Q. Warson, Pabicis: 'Let's get a Car -VI, Breakdowns,' III
9.30 Local Announcements. (Dayentry only) stripping Forecast

### 9.35 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Tue Wrasless Mifitary Band, conducted by
B. Walion ODDNNELI Marel, 'Lorruine' Gianme Intermezzo from Nuila ${ }^{1}$.... Deliben 9.45 Watcen Watoyss (Baritone)
The Admiral's Broom West Country Lad Berti
9.52 Bann

Selection frorn 'Madamo
Butterfly'.. Puccini
10.8 Waroys Watcyns Captain Strattoo's
Fancy Deema Taylor
The Biind Ploughman
Coningwhy Clarke
10.15 Baxd

Lyric Walte.. Stbeliua Ovorture to 'Les Cloches de Corneville' Plunquette
10.30-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: Tirs Savov Orpaeans, Fred EitOrpheans, Fazd Euf-
zudis and his. Musie and the Saroy Tavan Basn, from the Savoy Hotel
(Saturday's Proprammes continuted on pagt 576. )

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    C. C. PALMER
ARTHUR MEALE
        GHY WEITZ
JESSE CRAWFORD
```


## The

Gramophone Company Ltd. Oxford Sireet, London, W. 1


## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (March 24)

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> ( 491.8 M . $\quad 610 \mathrm{kC}$. ) <br> 

3.30
(Continsed from proue 574. ) CHAMBER MUSIO From Birminelham
Duni Sumu (Baritone) Fret Foga (Pianoforto) Siponit Goosskss (Harp) Tile Virtuoso Staino Quaktet
Quarteri
Thapsody (in recitatise atyle) and Scherzo from First String Quartet . ....................Fopg
3.50 Dane SyitiI

Peace
The Devon Maid.
The Emapty House
Spindrift.
Fopg
Hmeing Song of the Seconee Eack
4.0 Fere Foga and Cedric Suakpe

Poem for Pianoforte and Violonecllo
Fogg
4.10 DAEE SMITH, StDosie Goossens, and Quartet
Ode ton Nightingale (Koats) … Fogg (Set to Mntic for Baritone Solo, String Quartet and Harp)
4.30 VARIETY

From Birmingham
Tire Aupley Mouti Obgax There
Bearrice Everise (Violosicello) A Log Casis is Colorado A Monologue by Fred E. Weatherly With incidental songs by Ethel DAkis (Soprano) Guys Fistman '(Baritone)
and the Sr. Avour-
tine's Male Votce Quabter

10.20-11.15 THE NIGHT FIGHTERS' A Radio Play By CECIL LEWIS

## Charactore

Ruid.
Sundy
Sandy.
Price.
Prother
Betty.
Bill.
Bristow.
Batman
Forreater. Jugey .


W:H.Squire Coleridge-Taylor
Trused

Waitz, 'Love's Call'
Siameso Patrol
8.0

A Pianorohe Recital
Lorbaine Tombo
Thenata in $\mathbf{G}$

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  | Brises

Florent Sefmilt Variations in B Flat Chopin

### 8.30 A

SYMPHONY
CONCERT
From Birmingham
The Braminghan Studio Symerosy Omohestra
(Leader, Frisk Cantriti) conducted by Joskert Lewts Jayes Carnge (Pianoforte)

## Orchestra

Overture to 'The Devill Country Seat ${ }^{+}$. . Schubert

BEFORE Schubert B left achiool, he had started to set the libwetto, by Kotzebue, of this
5.45 The Chuldaex's Hour (From Birmingham): Further Snooky Adventure,' by Phyllis Richardaon. The Audley Mouth Organ Trio in Seloctions. 'Something for the Children,' by Fred E. Weatherly
6.30 Timé Signal, Greknwich; Weatimer Foheoast, Flast Generad Neiva Butuetis

### 6.50 LIGHT MUSIC

W. L. Taytee and his Octex

Lily Fatuney (Mezzo-Soprano) - -ar
Octer
Daik Josys (Tenor)
Solection of Dorothy Foster's Songs
7.0 Dax Jones

In the Dawn
The moon drops low $\qquad$
7.8 Octive

Selection from ' The Belle of New York' ' Kerker
7.18 Lhy Fatmeny

Oh, cease thy singing, maiden fair Rachmaninov In the village (from 'Songs of India') Bantock Cradle Song (from 'Mraid of Pskov')

Hinalcy-Korsalop
7.26 DAN JONES

I heard a throsh at eve ............. Cadwan
Love's Philosophy .............. Quilter
Far oft I hear a lover's llute .......... Qadman
7.34 Octer

Egyptian Ballet, $\qquad$ .Luigini

3-Act Light Opora, Des Teufels Lustschloss, on a would-bo comical subject, bringing in ghoatly influences. He finished the work in 1814 (when he was seventeen), and re-wrote it a few months later. But, tike so many of his dozen or more Operas, it remained in obsourity, and was never operas, it remamed
James Cuing and Orchestra
Pianoforte Concerto in D Minor.
Bach
9.5 Orcmestra

Fourth-Symphony (the 'Welsh ')........Cotern
9.49 James Chisa

Three Studies:
No. 1 in F Minor
No 2 in A Flat.
No. 3 in D Flat
Study in $Q$ Flat, Op. 25, No, 8
Study in G Flat, Op. 10, No, 5.
Orchesta
Final Movement in Ballet Suite from 'The Mer of Prometheus' . .................Beethoven
10.0 Weather Forecast, Second General News Bulifetis
10.15 Sports Bulletin (From Birmingham)
10.20-11.15 'THE NIGHT FIGHTERS'

## A Radio Piay <br> By Cecil Lewis

(Soe centre coiumai)
(Saturday's Programmes continued on page 578.)

## 16, 1928.

## The Danger of

Specialist Sounds a Note of Warning and Points the Way to Better Eyesight for Thousands.

## A SIMPLE HOME TREATMENT THAT REMOVES DEFECTS THAT

 ARE ONLY TEMPORARILY CORRECTED BY WEARING GLASSES,
## Free Book of Advice FOR EVERY "Radio Times" Reader.

THOUSANDS of people who are suffering from some defect of the eyes take to wearing glasses, and imagine that by this means the trouble is abolished.
There could not be a graver error, or one more serious in its consequences, said Mr. Havilland, the well-known Specialist and Originator of the Havilland Method of Eyesight Preservation and Improvement, in an interview.

## AWORK OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE

MHAVILLAND has by his method IV improved the sight of thousands of people in all walks of life during the past many years, and in so doing has done a work of really national importance.
When we sily that old people of upwards of ninety years are to-day reading without glasses, thanks to Mr. Havilland, after having suffered from eyesight troubles for years, we only touch the fringe of the marvellous work which Mr. Havilland is accomplishing.
Near Sight, Astigmatism, and other common eyesight troubles, where there is no actual discase of the eye, are due to definite causes which are not removed by resorting to glasses.

## PERFECT SIGHT.

Perfect sight depends upon a series of delicate adjustments in the ocular apparatus, which might be described as a tus, which might camera. Now if the muscles (which, by their contraction and expansion, make the necessary adjustments have become tired and overstrained, the adjustmavent is only imperfectly made, and defects nenown as Near Sight, Far Sight, Old Sight,
know Astigmatism, etc., make their appearance, Like most defects, if neglected, they are apt to become chronic and to grow worse. Wearing glassos will temporarily correct these defects, but will not remove them. Many troublesome eyesight complaints, such as Squint, Watery Eyes, Inflammation of the Eques, etc., etc., can also be traced to this Eyes, etc., etc."

## HOW TO STRENGTHEN THE EYES.

Mr. Havilland's method strengthens the eye structures by a simple and absolutely safe system of liquid massage, thus applying to the eye in the only way it coutd be applied to such a delicate mechanism, a principle which has accomplished so many latter-day miracles in other branches of curative work.

Mr. Havilland's method can be adopted at home by anyone, at small cost, and some idea of what it will do may be gathered from
the amazing letters, every one of them entirely unsolicited, which are reproduced in these columns.

## TITLED LADY'S PRAISE,

The Hon, Mrs. G - W-, who sufferse from Presbyopia, The Hon. Mrs. Gyears, writes :-
years, writer :- 1 oerty think my eyes are bether. I haxe beon for the pest work in Lomur, and and have been toine the worse


THE HUMAN EYE
0.- Pupil. The apple of the eye, The aperture in the mitadia of the Irif tarougo watich the rays of igigh pass to reace oee retin. 8.- Iris. Perforated by the pupil for the transmiston of light:
A.- Scleretic. The deose fubrous monmbrane forming the outer spheroidal
 D.-Tear Duct. The tube or canal whet

The Lent. Thie term appliod to the cryatalline body, sitiated behind the transparent cornea of the eye for concentrating the rays of Hight to y focas, Conjunctiva. The mucous membrane which cowe the corn yat he to the patt of to
Cornot. Trantparent puembrane in
Usuafly i quickly fiod my eyes painfal it I do this, I aho have had tro mog joumenta nio and parily dakkuets, but 150 and 116 milg, in buipting ming apd pant,
bave been really nons the worse tor tbat."

## NEW ZEALAND PATIENT'S DELIGNT.

Mrs. A. W. reports Iromm Marta, New Lealand:-
AI am now in my shiri week of nasing your Eye Troathent.
 in both cyes and the worst eye (fright) which other Doctore
in
 po iuto the garden without plases, placo my hand over the DOCTORS' REPORTS ON VALUE OF TREATMENT Doctor, ased 70 years, sulturing from Pretbyogia-old at
 this letter without spectactes, a tring 1 could not posibibl A North of Encland Prastitioner, M.B., 2ged 27, suftering from Myopia, reparts:-

 Trches furtber it jive me great pleasure to be able to ricorid this tefolt, and to thank you for the benefit obtainod, ant 1 stall te mbessed to

## A CLERGYMAN'3 EXPERIENCE.

 The dombling is becoming occastonal."
To manths latar writes :-
wo het mie bear Lestimony to the suocess of your won derfut discovery. It is now with comfort I can wall the streets and country pouds, for I nee thines, clearly, and 1 am setdom troubhed arth distrest of donble visioti 1 ean read the Tess Type Cbart frous begianige to con
without plases somermins, not slway, and the Type sach as the second paragruph elsewhere, Win an Whace 1 read with much more pueasue ay 57 yeari he resuit is wonderfich
READ THIS ARMY OFFICERIS REPORT. Col. A. G. B. L, aged 6S, whip had suftered for a coed diderabte time and nad worn gissies ior 20 yochs, wries. cye treatmint, and 1 am pleased to say my eyelight is eye treatumat, and very much strengthened, and I eonsequently read ano write wilthout glasies, which 1 bave not been able 4 do for many veark. 1 think your treatment is excel lent, and sbould be tried by everyone who is troubled
with their evesinht. I shall reomamend it whenever I set the chance.

The Haviffand Eyesight Institute has heen estabtiohed for many yean and gearantees the senvineness of jvery testimonial.
bany hundreds of these strikine tributes can he produced, and the number is being added to daily. al trom zratelul mon and women- rutwbie safierers Who now rapart splendid syasight improvemont. thanks to the Havillasd treatment, Oniy win-such iving witness to ith efficacy, can any whitch the rays of light pass.

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5. Hot Eyes.
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9. Aching Eyes
10. Aching Eyes

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NAME
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## ADDRESS

11. Drooping Eyelids.
12. Red and Inflamed Eyes.
13. Strained Sight
14. Conjunctivitis or any other oy troubles.


Complete and Forward this Form To-day

## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (March 24)

|  | (Cantinuet from page 576.$)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5WA | CARDIFF. | $363 \mathrm{m}$. |

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cumbigen's Hour
6.0 London Progranime relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Esyis Nywbenx: ' More Ghosts and other Uncanny Happenings
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 Mr. L. E. Wiminass : Eye-Witness Account, 'Cardiff City n. West Ham United
Mr. Lateu Woods: 'Weat of England Sport
7.45 MURIEL GEORGE and ERNEST BUTCHER
In Foll Songs and Duets
8.0

## NOISES OFF

A New Variety Feature
The Cast will include:
Jomnnie and Bobrie in their Vocal Act Jagequs Thostas in Cymric Comedy Cameos Mumiel. White
in Songs at the Piano, and
Kohkr and Maclachlan
in a Sketeh, 'The Painters
Tife Station Thio
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Loeal Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. <br> 384.6 m. 780 kc.

### 2.55 app HUDDERSFIELD $॰$. SHEFFIELD UNITED

A Ftrming Commentary on the Semi-Final of the F.A. Cup. Relayed from the Manchester Enited Foothall Ground. Old Trufford Commentator, Mr. P. Sricex Listoti Relayed to Leeds, Sheffield and Hull
4.45 app . London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Thi Chmprex's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S,B. from London
7.0. Mr. T. A. Coward : 'Experiences in Bird Hounts-Scottish Islands, the Shothands and St. Filde,
7.15 S.B. from London
7.45 'THE COMPLEAT COMPROMISE

An Entertainment for all tastea by EdwIN Lewis Cast:
President

Wagner Bach Smith William Basham. Augustus Cheekoff
Silas P. Marner
$\qquad$
$\qquad$ Chis. Nesbite ...... A. G. Mitoheson ............ Harold Cluyr Leso Channing

## Soloists:

Einnesy Amen
James Benjasin
Thi Station Orcheytra
Scene : The Concert-room at the 'One Hundred Club
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announce. ments; Sports Bulletin)

## 6LV LIVERPOOL $\quad \begin{array}{r}297 \mathrm{~m} \\ 1,010 \mathrm{kc} .\end{array}$

2.55 London Prograrame relayed from Daventry
5.15 Thi Chmpmen's Fova:

Laftle Lady Katuerine
An Historical Play by E. B. Wimmants Cast:
Lord Preston
Lard Proston Ki.....
Philip H. Harper fady Betcty Langley Mistress Swaype (their governees)

## Lady Clarendon

Queen Mary $\qquad$
Maiy Rutherford .... Mrs. Fren Whatinson Seene 1. A room in the Towor of London The Story-teller, Murum Iaton Court Palace The Story-teller, Munum Lissy
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Aberileon
9.0-12.0 S. IE. from London (9.30 Local Announce. ments : Sports Bultotin)

##  $1,080 \mathrm{kC} .81,190 \mathrm{kc}$.

2.55 S.B. from Mancheater
4.45 London Frogramme relaged from Daventry
5.15 Tme Cimpren's Hous
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. froms Aberdeen
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9,30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulietin)

## 6FL SHEFFIELD. $\begin{array}{ll}272.7 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 1,100 \mathrm{kc} .\end{array}$

2.55 S.B. from Manclester
4.45 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cumpaen's Hovr
6.0 Orcans-relayed from the Albert Hall
6.15 London Prograname relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S:B. from Manchester
9.0-12.0 $\quad$ S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin)
(Saturday's Pregramines continued on page 579.)


A THRILLING FINISH AT QUEENS CLUB
The inter-Varsity Sports will be contested this afternopn, and $\mathrm{Mr} . \mathrm{H} . \mathrm{M}$. Abrahams will broadcast an account of them from London and Daventry at 6.15. This picture sbows a close finish in the Hundred Yards,

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## Saturday's Programmes continued (March 24)

| 6KH | H HULL. | ( $\begin{array}{r}298.1 \mathrm{~mm} \\ 1,020 \mathrm{kc}\end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2.55 S.B. from Manchester |  |  |
| 4.45 Londor Progranue relayed from |  |  |
| 5.15 Tei Childaen's Houn |  |  |
| 6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry |  |  |
| 6.30 S.B. from Leniton |  |  |
| 7.45 S.B. from Aberteen |  |  |
| 9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Aunouncements ; Sports Bulletin) |  |  |

## GBM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}326.1 \mathrm{~m} \text {. } \\ 920 \mathrm{kk} \text {. }\end{gathered}$

2.55 London Programme relayod from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Abentien
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

## 5NG

## NOTTINGHAM.

275.2 M.
$1,090 \mathrm{kc}$.
2.55 app. ARSENAL \&.BLACKBURN ROVERS 1 Running Commentary on the Somi-Final of the F.A. Cup, Relayed from the Leicester City Football Ground. Commentator, Mr. Grohoe F. Athison

Relayed to Londion and Daventry
4. 5 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tue Cumpres's Hovir
6.0 Loniton Programmo relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Abentean
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcemente: : Sporin Bulletiin)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad 400 \mathrm{Mc}$.

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Cimboresta Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Aberdeen
9.0-12.0 S.R. from London (9.30 Ttems of Naval Information; Local Amormoements; Sports Bulletin)

6ST STOKE. | 294.1 m. |
| ---: |
| $1,020 \mathrm{kO}$. |

2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 This Cembaen's Hoth
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry 6.30 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Aberdeen
9.0-12.0 S.B. from London (9.30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)
5SX
SWANSEA. $\quad \begin{array}{r}294.1 \mathrm{M} . \\ 1,020 \mathrm{kc} .\end{array}$
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Thr Chimben's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.30 S.B. from London
7.0 Mr. C. H. Carpentert: 'Swimming and Water Polo'
7.15 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Aberdeen
9.0-12.0 S. $B$. from London (9.30 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

## Northern Programmes.

 5NO NEWCASTLE 2.51:-Tondon Propromme relayed from Daventry, $4.5:-$ Children ' Hour 6.0:- Wondon Procranme relayed from Davemtry. $6.30-8 . \mathrm{B}$. from Londod. $7.25:-\mathrm{Mr}$. T. W. Beil, Yecre:tary of the Northmberind Footoall A sociation

 from 'H M.S. Phafore' (Sullivaa), 8.0 :- Frederic Collies (Hlaritone). 8.15:-Haud : Sulection, Lhan Time (Echubert-



 11.15-12.0:-London. 5SC GLASGOW. | 405.43 K |
| :--- |
| 140 k | 12.-120:-Grampphase Recorls. $3.15:-\mathrm{A}$ Rtunng C mimen ary en Sem-Einal, of scottlih eup Aspoctation Klickedf 3.121 pm . $5.15:-$ Children's Hour. $5.58=-$ Weathor Porecant for Farmen: $6.0:-$ Musical Interlode $6.30:-5.8$ from London. 650 : Scottich Leagre pooibill Mosulta. 6.55 :- Masical usterfaide, $7.0:-8$. B F from Aberdeen, 715 :4.8, from Londow. $7.25:=8.8$, from Edinberen. $7.45:-$ Matiliewn, Gretta Don (Sopramo), $9.0:-$ Londont. $930=$

 Dawen Mutic from the Plasa. 11.15-120:-Iondon. 500 y.
2BD ABERDEEN.
 Loudon Propramioe rellyed from Daventry: $630=-8, \overline{\mathrm{H}}$.
from London. $6.50:-8.1 \mathrm{~B}$.
 from Edinburgh. 7.45 :-scortsh varety Programaine by Aberivein Artinti, kelayed to London (isee Londer Pro
 2BE BELFAST. $906.1 \frac{1}{2}$. 255:- Iondon Programme relayed frim Daventry. 4.45:-
 Prograinme relliyed trom Daventry, $6.15:-$ Eye-Wituesh ino:
 Mas Hetty Rodiden $8.33:-8.8$ from Landon. $6.50:-8 . B$.
 abouts und smingo, AD IIster : Pletare by H. Rechard Hayward, Eilecn Aroon. A legend by kuddick sillius, 00:-8B. from LDondon. 9.35 - - station limass Quartel, 9.45:-Quorn'


## Publications Subscription Scheme.

The B.B.C. has inslifuted a subscription scheme for the conoentence of lisleners who wish to avoid the trouble of applying for indioidual pamphlets from time to Eme. The scheme only applies to the three classes of pamphlets mentioned below, and listeners may subscribe for any of the series or inclusicely for all of them. The names of forthicoming pamphlets and other relevant details will be pubitished in 'The Radio Times' and elsciohere from time to time.

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issued in January, April and September before the beginning of the three sessions of Tallos and School Broadcasts.

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## Armida.

Cosi Fan Tutte.

## May.

Manon Lescaut.

## Subsequent.

The Girl of the Colden West. The Daughter of the Regiment.

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